

Super Family

(Chaim Freedman, Petah Tikvah, Israel, September 2008)

Yehoash (Heibish/Gevush) Super, born c.1760, died before 1831 in Latvia.

He married **unknown**.

I. **Shmuel Super**, born 1781,¹ died by 1855 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,² occupation alcohol trader.

Appears in a list from 1837 of tax litigants who were alcohol traders in Lutzin.

(1) He married **Brokha ?**, born 1781 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³ died before 1831 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.³

(2) He married **Elka ?**, born 1794.⁴

A. **Payka Super**, (daughter of **Shmuel Super** and **Brokha ?**) born 1796/1798 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³ died 1859 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁵

She married **Yaakov-Keifman (Kivka) Super**, born 1798,^{6,3} (son of **Sholom "Super" ?**) died 1874 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁷

Yaakov-Keifman: Oral tradition related by his descendants claims that Koppel's surname was actually Weinstock and that he married into the Super family. The name change was claimed to have taken place to evade military service. But this story seems to be invalid as all census records for him and his sons use the name Super.

1. **Moshe Super**, born 1828 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁸

He married **Sara Goda ?**, born 1828.⁸

a. **Bentsion Super**, born 1851 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹

He married **Khana ?**, born 1851.⁹

b. **Payka Super**, born 1854 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰

c. **Rassa Super**, born 1857 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹¹

d. **Riva Super**, born 1860 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹²

e. **Mushke Super**, born 1865 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹³

f. **Faivish Super**, born 1869 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁴

g. **Mendel (Max) Super**, born 1872 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁵ died 1949 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶

Divorced 1933 in Johannesburg, South Africa,¹⁷ **Perel Renstein**, born 1878,¹⁷ died 1958 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁷

h. **Zalmen Super**, born 1875 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁸

Recorded on the 1875 census, yet was missing "in an unknown location and for this reason, searched".

2. **Shmuel Super**, born 1839 in Novo-Aleksandrovsk, Lithuania,¹⁹ occupation parchment maker.²⁰

Resided (family) 1897 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia,²⁰ resided (family) 1900 in Riga, Latvia,²¹ **Zisla ?**, born 1839 in Dvinsk (Daugavpils), Latvia,²² (daughter of **Sholom ?**).

a. **Khaya Super**, born 1860 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹²

b. **Leah Super**, born 1862 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²³

c. **Sholom Super**, born 1868 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²⁴

He married **Khaya ?**, born 1872,²⁵ (daughter of **Betsalel ?**).

d. **Payka (Pauline) Super**, born 1871 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁶ died 1956 in Durban, South Africa.¹⁷

Census records marriage 26 December 1895.

Married 1895, **Yaakov Yisrael Super**, born 1867 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia, (son of **Tuviah (Tevel) Super** and **Elka ?**) died 1940 in South Africa.¹⁶

(1) **Yitskhak Aizik Super**, born 1897 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia, died 1980 in Durban, South Africa.¹⁶

He married **Jane (Jennie) Orelowitz**, born 1901,¹⁶ died 1950 in Durban, South Africa.¹⁶

(2) **Aharon Simkha (Eric) Super**, died in South Africa.

He married **Ada Marsden**.

(a) **Freda Rivka (Felicity) Super**, born 1929, died 1989.

She married **Jack Smith**.

[1] **Ian Smith**.

He married **Joan ?**.

[A] **Rael Smith**.

[B] **Nekhama Smith**.

[C] **Dani Smith**.

[D] **Avraham Smith**.

[E] **Akiva Smith**.

[F] **Penina Smith**.

[2] **Lynette Smith**.

She married **Geoffrey Davis**.

[A] **Amy Davis**.

[B] **Yonatan Davis**.

[3] **Tammy Smith**.

(b) **Shmuel (Selwyn) Super**, born 1932.

He married **Cynthia Cohen**.

[1] **Irwin Warren Super**, born 1955, died 1984 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶

[2] **Paul Super**.

(c) **Moshe (Maurice) Super**, born 1936 in South Africa, occupation geneticist.

He married **Anne Glicksman**.

[1] **Michael Super**, born 1960.

He married **Ruth Nichols**.

[A] **Dinah Super**.

[2] **Jonathan Super**, born 1961.

[3] **Beth Super**, born 1969.

(d) **Yisrael Yaakov (Stuart) Super**.

He married **Hilary Wade**.

[1] **Gail Super**.

[2] **Patricia Super.**

(3) **Prindzie Super**, died in South Africa.

(1) She married **Bernard Davis**.

(2) She married **Tommy Pollack**.

e. **Yaakov Keifman Super**, born 1876 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²⁷

f. **Aron Wulf Super**, born 1883 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁸ resided 1900 in Riga, Latvia.²¹

Census states that he avoided military service.

3. **Yehoshua Peretz (Avsey) Super**, born 1845 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁹ died c.1915 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia, occupation Scribe.³⁰

He married **Khvola ?**, born 1843.³¹

a. **Noson Super**, born 1861 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³² died 1933 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³³

Served in the landguard since 1882. Profession "pergamentchik" - producer of Torah parchments. Literate in Russian; learned at home. Tombstone states "Sofer Stam" - a scribe.

He married **Brokha ?**, born 1853,³⁴ (daughter of **Yitskhak ?**).

Brokha: Literate in Yiddish.

b. **Leib Mendel Super**, born 1873 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁵ died c.1941 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia,³⁰ occupation Scribe.

Served in the army 1894-1895. Moved to Rezhitsa after a fire destroyed his property in Lutzin about 1930. Perished in the Holocaust.

He married **Devorah Marcus**.

(1) **Reizel Super**, died c.1985 in Riga, Latvia.

She married **Joseph Moseiv**.

(a) **Yaakov Moseiv**.

(b) **Rokhel Moseiv**.

(c) **Sarah Moseiv**.

Deposited Holocaust testimony sheets at Yad Vashem which included several of her family.

(1) She married **? Gurewitz**.

(2) She married **? Kagan**.

[1] **Marek Gurewitz**, (son of **? Gurewitz** and **Sarah Moseiv**).

(2) **Sarah Leah Super**, born 1900 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia, died 1995 in Raanana, Israel.

She married **Khaim Eliezer (Leizer) Super**, born 1890 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁶ (son of **David Super** and **Tauba ?**) died 1960 in South Africa.

(a) **Khevola (Florence) Super**, born 1934 in South Africa.

She married **Roy Cohen**, born 1932, died in Raanana, Israel.

[1] **Theresa Cohen**, born 1958.

She married **Rodney Tabianski**.

[A] **Romy Tabianski**, born 1984.

- [B] **Brett Tabianski**, born 1987.
- [2] **Cheryl Cohen**, born 1960.
- [3] **David Cohen**, born 1963.
- (3) **Moshe Bunim (Morris) Super**, born 1907 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia, died 1995 in Warmbas, South Africa.¹⁶
Deposited Holocaust testimony sheets at Yad Vashem which included several of his family.
- (a) **Natan (Natie) Super**.
He married **Goldie Alpert**.
- [1] **Mervyn Super**.
- [2] **Deena Super**.
- (b) **Dora Super**.
She married **Jonathan Usher**.
- [1] **Elisa Usher**.
- (c) **Zorakh-Yaakov (Zummie) Super**.
He married **Marlene Herz**.
- [1] **Naomi Super**.
She married **Jesse Fried**.
- [2] **Benjamin Super**.
- [3] **Jessica Super**.
- [4] **Elizabeth Super**.
- (d) **Rachel Super**.
She married **Avram Abade**.
- [1] **Ronen Abade**.
- [2] **Guy Abade**.
- [3] **Tamar Abade**.
- (4) **Riva Super**, died 1941 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia.
Killed in the Holocaust.
- (5) **Yehoshua (Ishika) Super**, born 1916 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia.³⁷
Killed in the Holocaust.
He married ? **unknown**.
- c. **Yaakov (Jankel) Kaufman Super**, born 1877 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁸ died in South Africa.
Served in the army 1897-1901.
He married **Anna Bula**.
- (1) **Tamara Super**, born 1921 in Riga, Latvia.
- d. **Payka Super**, born in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁹ died in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁰
She married **Aharon Grishkan**.

(1) **Shmuel (Mula) Grishkan**, died 1961 in South Africa, immigrated 1936 to South Africa.

He married **Shula**, died 1956.

(a) **Hymie Grishkan**, born 1921 in Latvia, died 1974 in South Africa, immigrated 1936 to South Africa.

He married **Rose Spark**, died 1962.

[1] **Sharon Grishkan**.

She married **Mark Kravetsky**, resided in Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.

[A] **Shmuel Meyer**, born 1984.

[B] **Shifra Rosa Kravetsky**, born 1986.

[C] **Shoshana Toba Kravetsky**, born 1987.

[D] **Shula Baila Kravetsky**, born 1989.

[E] **Avraham Leib Kravetsky**, born 1990.

[F] **Mordechai Tzvi Kravetsky**, born 1992.

[G] **Efraim Noach Kravetsky**, born 1995.

[2] **Shelley Grishkan**, resided in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

Divorced **Stewart Segal**.

[A] **Darren Segal**, born 1980.

[B] **Ryan Segal**, born 1982.

[C] **Lauren Segal**, born 1986.

(2) **Shifra Grishkan**, died in Latvia.

(3) **Riva Grishkan**, died in Latvia.

e. **Khava Feiga (Eva) Super**, born 1885 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁴⁰ died 1968 in South Africa.

She married **Eliyahu Josman**.

(1) **Yehoshua Peretz (Solly) Josman**, born 1925 in South Africa.

He married **Daphne Sunday**.

(a) **Tsvi (Harold) Josman**, born 1952.

He married **Naomi Ennis**.

[1] **Ayelet Josman**, born 1974 in Israel.

[2] **Orit Josman**, born 1976 in Israel.

[3] **Mikhal Josman**, born 1983.

[4] **Amir Josman**, born 1986.

(b) **Barbara Josman**, born 1954.

(c) **Paia Yona (Pamela) Josman**, born 1957.

She married **Mark Immerman**.

[1] **Daniel Immerman**, born 1982 in Israel.

[2] **Ilan Immerman**, born 1985 in Israel.

(d) **Merle Anne Josman**, born 1960.

She married **Shimon Katz**.

[1] **Nir Yehonatan Katz**, born 1987 in Israel.

(2) **Khaim (Hymie) Josman**, born 1929 in South Africa.

He married **Khaya Krok**.

(a) **Sharon Josman**, born 1957.

She married **Mark Feldman**.

[1] **Eran Feldman**, born 1986 in Israel.

(b) **Tamar Josman**, born 1960.

(c) **Leora Josman**, born 1966.

f. **Yitskhak Super**.

Not recorded in Latvian census; name recalled by relatives.

B. **Yitskhak (Itsik) Super**, (son of **Shmuel Super** and **Brokha ?**) born 1803 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³ occupation alcohol trader.⁴¹

Appears in a list in 1837 of tax litigants who were alcohol traders in Lutzin.

He married **Fruma ?**, born³.

1. **Mordekhai Super**, born 1820 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁴²

Appears in the 1875 prenumeranten list from Lutzin.

He married **Tauba ?**, born 1816.⁴³

a. **Shmuel Super**, born 1847 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁴⁴

He married **Khana ?**, born 1848.⁴⁵

(1) **Beila Super**, born 1865 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹³

(2) **Brokha Super**, born 1870 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁴⁶

(3) **Shaul (Shevel) Hirsh Super**, born 1878 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁴⁷

He married **Mariasha ?**, born 1878,⁴⁸ (daughter of **Aharon ?**).

(4) **Aharon Khaim Super**, born 1882 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁴⁹

Served in the army 1903 in the "third shooters regiment". Moved to Pskov in 1907.

(5) **Hinda Super**, died 1874 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁵⁰

b. **Avraham Super**, born 1850 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁵¹ occupation 1911 Pharmacy goods.⁵²

Resided (family) in Kovnaty, Latvia,⁵² **Rasska ?**, born 1850.⁵¹

(1) **Yehudah Super**, born 1873 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁵³

Military service 1895-1899, served in the 164th Zakopalsky infantry detachment.

He married **Menukhe ?**, born 1882,⁵⁴ (daughter of **Elje Moshe ?**).

(a) **Khana Sarah Super**, born 1902 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁵⁵

(b) **Elja Yehoshua (Eric Simon) Super**, born 1905/1901 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁵⁶ died 1979 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶

Death record in 1979 states his age as 78.

(2) **Zundel Super**, born 1875 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁵⁷

(3) **Sheina Sora Super**, born 1878 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁵⁸

Names of children according to a family tree drawn up relatives. Surname unknown.

(a) **Raia ?**.

(b) **Reva**.

(4) **Aizik Super**, born 1880 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁵⁹ died 1953 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.

He married **Khana Super**, died 1967 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.

Khana: Identity unclear - daughter of an Eliezer Super.

(a) **Zhenia (Zelda) Super**, born 1918 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia, immigrated 1972 to Israel.

Provided information about her family.

She married **Peretz Svetlutzin**, (son of **Moshe Tuviah Svetlutzin**).

[1] **Sarah Svetlutzin**.

She married **David (Kiovetzki) Kaidar**.

[A] **Khen Kaidar**, born 1984 in Israel.

[B] **Ron Kaidar**, born 1981 in Israel.

[2] **Eliezer Svetlutzin**.

He married **Svetlana Hameiri**.

[A] **Alon Svetlutzin**, born 1979 in Israel.

[B] **Dan Svetlutzin**, born 1970 in Israel.

(b) **Ester Super**.

She married **? Rozenhok**.

[1] **Naftali Rozenhok**.

He married **Tzafi ?**.

[A] **Sivan Rozenhok**.

[B] **Oren Rozenhok**.

[2] **Henrya Rozenhok**.

She married **Egal Antebe**.

[A] **Yadin Antebe**.

[B] **Vered Antebe**.

(c) **Avraham Super**, died 1930 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.

(5) **Fruma Super**, born 1885 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁶⁰

She married **? ?**.

- (a) **Olya ?**.
 - (b) **Gita ?**.
 - (c) **daughter ?**, resided in South Africa.
- (6) **Taubas Super**, born 1885 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁶⁰
- She married ?.
- (a) **Leib ?**.
 - (b) **Avraham ?**.
 - (c) **daughter ?**, died ?.
2. **Moshe Simkha Super**, born 1829 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁶¹ resided in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁶² occupation glazier/merchant., died 1928 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³³
- Not recorded in the 1874 Lutzin census, so probably moved to Korsovka before then. Literate in Russian; learned at home. At the time of the 1897 census lived in the same house as his son Naftali in Korsovka. This is supported by the fact that Moshe's daughter Rakhel Leah was born in Korsovka in 1873. 1889 List Of Jews Living In Rural Areas of Lutzin Province: lived in Korsovka, aged 60 - settled there in 1876- merchant. His son Shmuel Sholom's tombstone in Korsovka records his full name as "Moshe Simkha".
- He married **Khava Rase ?**, born 1832 in Dvinsk, Latvia,⁶³ (daughter of **Avraham ?**).
- Khava**: Illiterate in Russian.
- a. **Shmuel Sholom Super**, born 1846 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁶⁴ occupation merchant.
- Identified by patronymic of son Benyamin Yitskhak in the 1897 census which lists Benyamin in the house of his uncle Naftali in Korsovka. Appears in 1889 List Of Jews Living In Rural Areas of Lutzin Province: settled in Korsovka 1877. His tombstone in Korsovka gives his full name as "Shmuel Sholom ben Moshe Simkha".
- He married **Sarah ?**, born 1850,⁶⁵ (daughter of **Unknown ?** and **Astra ?**).
- (1) **Benyamin Yitskhak Super**, born 1873 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁶⁶ occupation shopman, leather trade.,⁶⁷ resided in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia, immigrated at South Africa.
- Literate in Russian; learned at home.
 Referred to in a letter by Rabbi Yitskhak Yaakov Super of Melbourne to his son Rabbi Arthur Saul Super, living in South Africa, who met Benyamin. Yitskhak Yaakov writes: "If his Hebrew name is Benyamin ben Shmuel Sholom, then we are second cousins". This helped determine the descent of Rabbi Yitskhak Yaakov Super from Yitskhak ben Sholom Super.
- (2) **Avraham Super**, born 1876 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁶⁸
 - (3) **Wulf Super**, born 1886 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁶⁹
- b. **Naftali Super**, born 1857/59 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁷⁰ occupation small goods shop,merchant.
- Literate in Russian; learned at home. Owned house in Korsovka. Servant Mera Driza, literate in Russian, aged 20, born Rybinishki.
- He married **Golda/ Khava ?**, born 1859 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia.⁷¹
- Golda**: Literate in Russian; learned at home.
- (1) **Gershon Super**, born 1883 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁷²
 - (2) **Azriel Super**, born 1884 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁷³
- Literate in Russian; learned in school in Korsovka.
- (3) **Sarah Super**, born 1885 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁷⁴
- Literate in Russian; learned at home.

(4) **Yitskhak Super**, born 1886 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁷⁵

(5) **Zelda Super**, born 1889 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁷⁶

Literate in Russian; learned at home.

(6) **Khaya Itka Super**, born 1891 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁷⁷

Literate in Russian; learned at home.

(7) **Nakhum Super**, born 1894 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁷⁸

c. **Rakhel Leah Super**, born 1873 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁷⁹

Illiterate in Russian.

3. **Yosef-Yehoash Super**, born after 1834 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁸⁰ died c.1882 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁸¹ occupation Merchant, estate manager.

Not recorded as patronymic of any person on the 1874 or 1897 Lutzin census or the 1897 Korsovka census. This may indicate he had only one son, Shmuel. Family tradition relates that Yosef managed the estate of a nobleman until the latter started raising pigs. Yosef refused and became impoverished. His son Shmuel is recorded as being born in Lutzin in 1855. It seems that Yosef moved to the estate after that and his subsequent place of death is not known.

He married ? **Unknown**.

a. **Shmuel Super**, born 1855 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁸² died 1928 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁸³ occupation Commission agent, butcher.

Literate in Yiddish. According to the 1897 census was a "master butcher" although his son Yitskhak Yaakov's marriage certificate in England records Shmuel's profession as "commission agent". Although born in Lutzin, absent from the 1874 census, so probably grew up on the estate his father managed. 1897 census includes two servants: Suchbokova, Shula, 17 and Gusareva, Jelena, 14. Active in "Agudas Yisroel" ultra-orthodox political party.

He married **Khaya Minna Dobrin**, born 1854 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁸⁴ (daughter of **Avraham Dobrin**) died 1924 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁸³

Khaya: Literate in Yiddish.

(1) **Zelig Mordekhai (Mark) Super**, born 1879 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁸⁵ died 1966 in Toronto, Canada,¹⁶ occupation butcher.

Literate in Russian; learned at home. Was visited by his nephew Rabbi Arthur Saul Super who noted that Mark suffered from deafness, apparently a genetic factor in part of the Super family.

He married **Ada ?**, died 1950 in Toronto, Canada.¹⁶

(a) **Beinish Refael (Ben) Super**, born in Toronto, Canada.

He married **Marion Heller**.

[1] **Rochelle Super**, born 1932 in Toronto, Canada.⁸⁶

She married **Richard Gary Ulster**.

[A] **Cary Howard Ulster**.

[B] **Erin Leigh Ulster**.

Possible error as to gender in Jewishgen Family Tree of the Jewish People.

She married **Gavin Stanley Benjamin**.

1. **Rebecca Samantha Benjamin**.

2. **Sheina Benjamin**.

[C] **Michael Shawn Ulster**.

(b) **Avraham (Albert) Super**, born in Toronto, Canada.

unmarried.

(c) **Reuven Super**, born 1917 in Toronto, Canada.

He married **Phyllis June Sydney**, born 1929 in London, England.

[1] **Lawrence Allen Super**, born 1954 in Toronto, Canada, died 2006.

He married **Ava Bloch**.

[A] **Reuven Gavriel (Robin Super.)**, born 1988, Winnipeg, Canada.

[B] **Daphne Super**.

[2] **Edward Super**, born 1959 in Toronto, Canada.

Resided (family) in Huntsville, Canada, **Elaine ?**.

[A] **David Super**, born 1989.

[B] **Daniel Super**, born 1992.

[C] **Bethany Super**, born 1994.

(2) **Yitskhak-Yaakov, Super**, born 1881 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁸⁷ died 1961 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, buried in Fawkner, occupation Rabbi, Shokhet.

Written by his granddaughter Jane Berliner's husband Chaim Freedman on the occasion of the hundredth anniversary of his birth in 1981. Published in the Australian Jewish News, August 7, 1981)

Rabbi Yitskhak Yaakov Super served the Melbourne Jewish community for half a century of its religious life. Many passed through his hands from Brit Milah through Cheder to Barmitzvah and benefitted from his meticulous and relenting supervision of Kashrut.

Born in Lutzin (Ludza) Latvia, a community known as "Jerusalem of Latvia" to a family of merchants, scribes, and butchers, Rabbi Super was educated at local Yeshivot and then received certification as a Shokhet at the young age of seventeen. He served in that capacity in several small towns in Latvia until he was obliged to flee from the threat of military conscription which, in Tsarist Russia, was the scene of violent anti-Semitic persecution of Jewish recruits. He arrived in London in 1899 where his services were eagerly sought by the United Synagogue which appointed him as minister to several congregations including Yarmouth and Croydon.

In 1906 Rabbi Super married Lena (Leah) a daughter of Reb Mordekhai Zev (Marks) Bull, one of the first Chabad Chassidim in England.

In 1911 he gave up ministerial duty to serve the London United Shechitah Board in the village of Evercreech, Somerset.

In 1914 Super was sought out by Rabbi Jacob Danglow who had been sent on a mission by the Melbourne community to find a Chief Shokhet for the Melbourne United Shechitah Board. The candidate recommended by Chief Rabbi Joseph Hertz was Yitskhak Yaakov Super.

Arriving in Melbourne on August 17th, 1914, Super immediately acquainted himself with the then inadequate Kashrut facilities. The early years were not without conflict and turmoil as he strove to provide strict control over the standard of meat. Many anecdotes are related of his zeal in raiding butcher shops which he suspected of evading the regulations.

Yitskhak Yaakov Super is remembered by numerous families for his services as Mohel which often took him to provincial communities. Likewise he served as a Hebrew teacher and his soundly based European learning enabled him to raise the standard of Jewish knowledge which he imparted to a generation of Australian children. He was also responsible for the training of Shochtim interstate and in New Zealand. At the Chief Rabbi's request he wrote a report on the state of Kashrut in New Zealand.

In 1929 he was appointed a member of the Melbourne Beth Din under Rabbi Israel Brodie (later Chief Rabbi of the British Empire). Super continued to serve as one of the Dayanim (judges) of the Beth Din for the duration of his life under Rabbis H. Freedman, H. Stransky, and I. Rapaport. He participated in the conferences of the Australian Rabbinical Council and submitted a paper on Kashrut.

He was often vocal through the Jewish press when he felt the need to raise his voice to condemn lapses in religious observance. He was an active and enthusiastic supporter of the Zionist cause and visited the State of Israel in 1956.

In 1944 Super completed thirty years of service to the community and British Chief Rabbi J. Hertz conferred upon him Semikhah (rabbinical ordination) in recognition of his learning and contribution to the community.

In 1949 Rabbi Super retired from active service and was presented with a testimonial by the community. But his drive to serve Kashrut would not let him rest and he soon came out of retirement to accept the appointment in 1950 of Mashgiakh Rashi (Chief Supervisor) for the Kashrus Commission of Victoria, a body he fought for many years to have established, even to the extent of personal financial support.

This position gave him ultimate authority over the State's kosher meat supply, Matzah production and all catering establishments carrying the Kashrut Commission license. In this capacity he often resorted to seeking the support of Chief Rabbi Brodie in England on contentious issues.

In his later years Rabbi Super was associated closely with the St.Kilda Hebrew Congregation. At his nearby home in Crimea Street he and his wife Lena Super (until her untimely death in 1945) held open house to the congregation. Hardly a Shabbat passed when he did not bring home a guest for Kiddush. There he held a regular Shiur on a Shabbat afternoon.

Super continued to function as a Shokhet until his last days, despite failing health, assisted by his son-in-law Rev. Phillip Berliner, husband of his daughter Edna.

He passed away on June 28, 1961 (Tamuz 14th 5721).

Rabbi Isaac Jacob and Lena Super were the parents of seven children including Rabbi Dr. Arthur Saul Super of South Africa and Israel, and Melbourne solicitor and communal personality Newton Super.

Married 1906 in London, England, resided (family) 1901 in London, England, **Leah (Lena) Bull**, born 1881/5 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁸⁸ (daughter of **Mordekhai Zev (Max) Bull** and **Rivka/Rashka (Rebecca) Dimantshtein**) died 1945 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

Leah: Date of birth recorded in 1889 Latvian census was 1881 which conflicts with her age in the 1901 London census and family information that she was born in 1885.

(a) **Susman David (Cecil) Super**, born 1907 in Great Yarmouth, England, died 1981 in Arad, Israel, occupation furrier.

(1) He married **Becky Nissan**, died 1988 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

(2) He married **Nancy Zumpner**, resided in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, died 1997 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

[1] **Freda Super**, (daughter of **Susman David (Cecil) Super** and **Becky Nissan**) born 1932 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

Resided (family) in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, **Victor (Srulovic) Searle**, born 1927 in Uzhgorod, Czechoslovakia, occupation real estate agent.

Victor: Arrived in Australia 1948.

[A] **Mark Searle**, born 1955 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, occupation engineer; specialist energy conservation.

He married **Deborah Belinda Goldenberg**, born 1957 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, (daughter of **Feibish (Phillip) Goldenberg** and **Beck Cohen**) occupation teacher.

1. **Jeremy David Searle**, born 1985 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

2. **Phillip Rodney Searle**, born 1987 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

[B] **John (Daniel) Searle**, born 1958 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, occupation barrister at law.

He married **Ginette (Gitel) Diskin**, born 1959 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, occupation Psychologist.

Ginette: Executive Director, State Zionist Council of Victoria, Australia.

1. **Rivka Sarah (Becky) Searle**, born 1991 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
2. **Yaakov Moshe (Jake Dillon) Searle**, born 1993 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
3. **Elisheva Khana (Ellie) Searle**, born 1995 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
4. **Yishai Shlomo (Jesse) Searle**, born 1999 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

[2] **Davina Super**, (daughter of **Susman David (Cecil) Super** and **Nancy Zumpner**) born c.1947, resided in USA.

(b) **Avraham Shaul (Arthur Saul) Super**, born 1908 in Great Yarmouth, England, died 1979 in Kfar Saba, Israel.

(1) Divorced **Sally Berko**.

(2) He married **Tilla Hyams**, died 1987 in Haifa, Israel.

[1] **Shmuel Dov (Bernard) Super**, (son of **Avraham Shaul (Arthur Saul) Super** and **Sally Berko**) born 1935 in Montreal, Ont. Canada, occupation scientist.

He married **Devorah ?**, born in Israel.

Devorah: Devorah had a son Yariv by a previous marriage.

[A] **Yael Super**, born 1956 in Beit Oren, Israel.

[B] **Boaz Super**, born 1962.

[2] **Stacia Super**, (daughter of **Avraham Shaul (Arthur Saul) Super** and **Tilla Hyams**) born 1946.

adopted by her stepfather Arthur Saul Super.

(c) **Nakhum (Alfred Newton) Super**, born 1910 in Croydon, England, died 1980 in Sydney, NSW. Australia, occupation lawyer.

He married **Sylvia Rothstadt**, occupation barristor, born 1901 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, died 1999 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

[1] **Sandra Super**, born 1940 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

She married **Gary Marx**, occupation accountant.

[A] **Andrew Marx**, born 1964 in Sydney, NSW. Australia.

[B] **Brett Marx**, born 1970 in Sydney, NSW. Australia.

[2] **Richard Lawrence Super**, born 1941 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

Divorced **Edytta ?**, born in Israel.

[A] **Gidon Super**, born 1973 in Sydney, NSW. Australia.

[B] **Yael Super**, born 1976 in Sydney, NSW. Australia.

(d) **Adolf Super**, born c.1912 in Evercreech, England, died 1914 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

(e) **Edna-Yenta Super**, born 1916 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, died August 6, 2008 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, buried in Fawkner cemetery, Melbourne.

In 1941 Edna married the late Reverend Phillip (Pinchas) Berliner, London born graduate of English and Eastern European Yeshivot who narrowly escaped the Holocaust and arrived in Australia in 1940. Edna was educated at St.Kilda Park State School and Melbourne Girls High School. Her Jewish education she received at Sunday school and basked in the rich tradition and love of Yiddishkeit of her parents.

Widowed at the age of 43 Edna was faced with the awesome task of bringing up three daughters, Muriel Kleerekoper (Sydney, deceased), Lena Pose (Melbourne) and Jane Freedman (Israel). Edna contributed ably to her father and husband's communal activities. In her youth she acted as secretary to the late Rabbi Dr. Joseph Abrahams who spent his last years living with the Supers and treated Edna lovingly as if she was his daughter. She was active in the National Council of Jewish Women and the women's auxiliary of South Caulfield Shule where she attended after nearly a half century living in Crimea Street, St.Kilda and attending St.Kilda Shule with which her father and husband were associated.

Edna was a wealth of information about communal history, particularly Carlton, and loved to talk about old times, people, Shule and Beth Din intrigues. She was interviewed by historians for material for their books.

Edna had a wide circle of friends who appreciated her keen sense of humour, warm hospitality, home wisdom and common sense.

In particular she staunchly maintained her love and allegiance to her father's and husband's Yiddishkeit. She read voraciously and diligently reviewed Parshat Hashavuah each week in preparation for Shabbat. She attended Shule every Shabbat until her health no longer permitted. Such was her inspiration in this respect that kind members of the congregation came to her home to blow Shofar, to bring her Lulav and Etrog and invited her to eat in their Sukkah. Deprived of the male role in the home after the death of her husband and father, she took on the task of making Kiddush, Zemirot, Benching and Havdalah, ever a staunch advocate for women's equality in Judaism. Her habit of being ready for Shabbat and Chagim several days in advance was a source of good humour for her family.

Edna's life was fraught by many illnesses that she coped with in courage and determination. She was like a cat with nine lives twice over and considered every day that she was spared as a blessing. In her latter years she was handicapped in her mobility but was determined to retain her independence and continue to live in her own home in dignity. Her last years were spent at Montefiore Homes.

She was scrupulous in account keeping and one of her typical sayings was "I hate owing money". She loved shopping and would tell the shopkeepers "I'm looking for my daughter". Despite her incapacity she diligently carried out her exercises and persisted to walk up her drive to collect the mail until she was no longer able and accepted the help of her neighbors with whom she maintained warm relationships. She was a determined lady and typical was the occasion when visiting Israel and unable to find other transport to the Kibbutz where her daughter and son-in-law were staying, joined them hitchhiking, even when it involved clambering into the back of a van. On the Kibbutz she insisted in pulling her weight and spent the time of her visit there working in the communal kitchen and exchanging opinions with the ladies in a variety of languages. She traveled to Israel five times by herself and was daring enough one trip to book a tour and get her hair cut in Athens.

The highlight of one of those trips was her reunion in Israel with her brother the late Rabbi Dr. Arthur Saul Super, whom she had not seen for 51 years.

Edna always maintained contact with her many longstanding friends and made phone calls to enquire about their health and the wellbeing of their families.

She was very much part of Australian culture being the first of her parents' children to be born in Melbourne. So she liked her little flutter on the Melbourne Cup. She was a fun loving parent who read and composed stories to her children when they were young and was not above playing "skippy" with them on a Shabbat afternoon. She liked a dip in the sea and took the children to St.Kilda beach on a Friday morning. In summer she would arise at 5 AM, get Shabbat prepared and thus have the whole day to take her daughters out. She was modest and would say, "I can always learn from my daughters". She liked a good joke even if it was a bit risqu? and had an infectious rollicking laugh.

Edna loved the movies and music. She had a number of favourite songs such as "Danny Boy", "Roses Whisper" and "Esah Einei", although her singing voice was ever a source of amusement for her family.

She used to jokingly say that she would come to Israel to help her daughter do the mending. She hated wastefulness and would save pencil ends, envelopes, jars and plastic bags. She loved her garden and had "Green fingers". Her garden was a riot of colour and fragrance, winter and summer. Even when she had to walk with a frame she was determined to potter amongst her plants.

Always interested in current affairs at one time she worked voluntarily for a radio station collecting news items. Similarly she combed the newspapers and sent clippings to her family in Israel.

Edna was a proud grandmother and great-grandmother and called her extended family her "treasure". She loved to entertain and cook them their favourite dishes. Her greatest pleasure she derived from being surrounded by her loving family. In particular her grandchildren and great-grandchildren after whose welfare she constantly enquired, despite them being spread over four continents.

She was loved and respected by her sons in law whom she treated as if they were her own sons.

She married **Pinkhas (Phillip) Berliner**, born 1916 in London, England, (son of **Emanuel (Mynyle) Berliner** and **Sheindel (Jane) Szymkowicz**) died 1959 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, buried in Fawkner cemetery, occupation Shokhet, Chazan, teacher.

Pinkhas: Pinkhas (Phillip Berliner)

(Written by his son-in-law Chaim Freedman in "The Pen and the Blade, Super Family" 1992).

Pinkhas (Phillip) Berliner was born in London, England in 1916, the youngest son of immigrants from Lodz, Poland. He attended Yeshiva Etz Chaim in London where he learned under the prominent Lithuanian leaders of English ultra-orthodoxy at the time, Rabbis Eliya Lopian and Eliyahu-Eliezer Dessler. He was such an excellent student that his teachers selected him to join a group which went to study at the recently established Gateshead Yeshiva in 1931 under Rabbi N.D.Landinsky.

In the mid 1930's a proposal was made by the rabbis of Etz Chaim and Gateshead to further the higher religious education of English Yeshiva students at prominent eastern European Yeshivot. Pinkhas Berliner was selected to join a group of about ten students who went to Mir Yeshiva in Poland (now Belarus) and to Telz (Telsiai) Yeshiva in Poland. The group included Rabbi Nakhum-Zev (Velvel) Dessler, Josh Chinn, Rabbi Shlomo Davis, Rabbi Koppul Rosen, Rabbi Chaim Gutnik, Montie Moore, Rabbi Shmuel Bloch, Rabbi Dovber Silver and others who became leading orthodox rabbis and scholars, mainly in the United States. Details are to be found at <http://darkwing.uoregon.edu/~rkimble/Mirweb/YeshivaStudents.html>.

Pinkhas Berliner studied in Mir under the renowned Rosh Yeshiva Rabbi Eliezer-Yehudah Finkel and the Mashgiach Rabbi Yekhezkel Levinstein. On the outbreak of the Second World War in 1939, the foreign students fled Poland, by order of the Rosh Yeshiva, the day before the Germans invaded Poland. For several months the group wandered backwards and forwards through Latvia and Estonia since they had inadequate papers. During this period of extreme physical deprivation and exposure, Pinkhas's health suffered irreparably. Eventually visas were obtained through a Jewish member of the Latvian parliament, Rabbi Mordechai Dubin, and the group settled in Lithuania at Telz Yeshiva under the soon to be martyred Rabbi Avraham-Yitskhak Bloch.

After nine months in Telz, in February 1940 Pinkhas rejoined Mir Yeshiva which had been relocated in Keidan, Lithuania. There he was finalizing his studies to qualify for Semikhah (rabbinical ordination) when the Soviet Army invaded the Baltic States. The Yeshivot were constantly harassed by the Communist regime and as the German army hovered in nearby Poland, the future looked ominous.

The British Government finally arranged a means of evacuating British and other foreign nationals. Travelling on visas issued by the famous Japanese consul in Kovno (Kaunas) Sugiharo, the group was sent eastwards via the Trans Siberian Railway to Vladivostok.

From there they went to Hong Kong but were unable to continue to America due to hostilities at sea. Instead the group travelled to Brisbane, Australia. After several months of futile attempts to establish a Yeshiva in Melbourne, most of the group made their way to America and were amongst the founders of Mir, Telz and Lakewood Yeshivot. Some returned to England after the war.

Those remaining in Australia were Rabbi Dovber Silver, Rabbi Chaim Gutnik and Pinkhas (now Phillip) Berliner. Although he had a visa for America and had been accepted to Yeshiva Mesifita Torah Vadaat in New York, Phillip remained in Australia. He taught briefly in Sydney until he went to Melbourne in 1941 to marry Edna, daughter of Rabbi Yitskhak Yaakov and Lena Super. They had three daughters Mirel-Shulamit (Muriel) Kleerekoper, Leah-Nekhama (Lena) Pose and Sheindel (Jane) Freedman.

In order to support his family Phillip learnt Shekhitah and joined his father-in-law at this arduous vocation. He also taught religious classes for the United Jewish Education Board and was assistant Chazan at the St.Kilda Hebrew Congregation. In 1946 he was granted the title "Reverend" by Rabbi Jacob Danglow in recognition of his services to the congregation.

Phillip Berliner was widely respected throughout the community. He approached his vocation with a deep sense of dedication and his sincere enthusiasm for Judaism inspired his students, in particular a small group that studied with him. One of these, Professor Louis Waller wrote to Phillip's daughter Jane Freedman:

"Your father was a generous teacher in terms of time and energy. He drilled us rigorously in formal Hebrew grammar, introducing me to the patterns and paradigms which became ingrained. Though he was not a scientific linguist, he was very knowledgeable and very determined that our foundations in structure would be well laid. He invited Max Jotkovitz, Sonja Black and me to your home in Crimea Street on Saturday afternoons in the latter part of 1948 and 1949 for revision of the set books and lightning like parsing, declension and conjunction. Your mother would give us tea and cake to sustain us, and your grandfather viewed us with a bemused but

benevolent eye. In addition to the biblical set books, grammar and history, we also studied a tractate of Mishnah, Baba Batra."

Berliner's work as a Shokhet was very taxing, both from the long work hours and the nature of the work. As recalled by Waller: "I asked your father about his work as a Shochet. He showed me his Khalef (blade) which he carried in a case in his breast pocket. I have an impression, but not a strong one, that he found his work in the slaughter house not only physically but also mentally very demanding."

Reverend Berliner had regular duties to perform for the St.Kilda synagogue. Aside from services, in particular reading the Torah and teaching, he had to attend weddings, funerals and other occasions in the life of the congregants. In this way he built up a wide circle of people who held him in respect for his mild manner and friendly disposition. Professor Waller, in a memorial to Rabbi Danglow (St.Kilda Hebrew Congregation Chronicle, March 1981), mentions Berliner both as his teacher and paints a picture of the Bimah at the St.Kilda synagogue whilst Rabbi Danglow conducted the Neilah service:

"It is Neilah. On the Almemar stand Reverend Kowadlo and Mr. Berliner - as always. Each is enveloped in white Kittel and woolen Tallit. But both are at the back of the Almemor, in their respective corners. At the desk stands the Rabbi. He is davening Neilah."

Berliner's communal duties were not without considerable aggravation, as was common among the Melbourne synagogues, internal politics often claimed innocent victims, in this case Phillip Berliner. His health was never the best, he suffered severely from asthma, and the machinations of several members of the Board of his synagogue wounded him deeply.

On Shabbat, 20th Kheshavn 5720, November 21, 1959 Phillip Berliner died suddenly following a severe asthma attack. The entire community was shocked that this man, beloved by so many, had been struck down in his prime at the age of forty-three.

Phillip's widow Edna was faced with the awesome task of bringing up their three daughters.

[1] **Mirel-Shulamit (Muriel) Berliner**, born 1943 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, died 1981 in Sydney, Australia.

She married **Zev Shmuel (Victor) Kleerekoper**, (son of **Yosef Mishoel Kleerekoper** and **Leah (Lily) Biber**) occupation journalist.

[A] **Sharon Chana Kleerekoper**, born 1967 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

She married **Moshe David Weinstock**, born in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

1. **Mirel Shulamit Weinstock**, born 1987 in Jerusalem, Israel.
Married 2008 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, **Yoel Chaim Kemeny**.
2. **Avraham Yeshayahu Weinstock**, born 1990 in Adelaide, SA. Australia.
3. **Yehudah Leib Weinstock**, born 1991 in Adelaide, SA. Australia.
4. **Batsheva Weinstock**, born 1993 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
5. **Rakhel Leah Weinstock**, born 1997 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
6. **Yokheved Sarah Weinstock**, born 1999 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
7. **Yaakov Yisrael Weinstock**, born 1999 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
8. **Rivka Weinstock**, born 2002 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
9. **Meir Simkha Weinstock**, born 2004 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

10. **Sheindel Weinstock.**

11. **son Weinstock**, born 2008 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

[B] **Pinkhas Ephraim (Phillip) Kleerekoper**, born 1967 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

He married **Gittel Miriam (Gail) Isaacs**, born 1968.

1. **Mirel Shulamit Kleerekoper**, born c.1997 in Monsey, N.Y. USA, died c.1997 in Monsey, NY. USA.

2. **Yehudis Mirel Kleerekoper**, born 1999 in Monsey, NY. USA.

3. **son Kleerekoper**, born 2000 in Monsey, NY. USA, died 2000 in Monsey, NY. USA.

4. **Yosef Simkha Kleerekoper**, born 2001 in Monsey, NY. USA.

5. **Elazar Barukh Kleerekoper**, born 2003 in Monsey, NY. USA.

6. **Moshe Kleerekoper**, born 2005 in Monsey, N.Y. USA.

[C] **Yitskhak Mordekhai (Ian) Kleerekoper**, born 1973 in Sydney, Australia.

He married **Rivki Davison**.

1. **Yisroel Zev (Zuli) Kleerekoper**, born in London, England.

2. **Yosef Mikhoel Kleerekoper**, born in London, England.

3. **Khava Mirel Shulamit Kleerekoper**.

4. **Khaim Tuviah Kleerekoper**, born 2002 in London, England.

[2] **Leah-Nekhama (Lena) Berliner**, born 1947 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

She married **Harry Pose**, born 1946 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

[A] **Deborah Khana Pose**, born 1978 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

Married 2007 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, **Moshe (Matthew) Lazerow**, born in South Africa.

[B] **Karyn Talya Pose**, born 1981 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

Married 2006 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, **Jonatham Krywicki**.

[3] **Sheindel (Jane) Berliner**, born 18 March 1952 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

Graduated from Melbourne University with a Bachelor degree in Science. Geneticist at Beilinson Hospital Cytogenetics laboratory. Communal and voluntary activities.

Her father, The Reverend Pinkhas (Philip) Berliner (1916-1959), a graduate of Etz Khain and Gateshead Yeshivot in England, and Mir and Telz Yeshivot in Poland and Lithuania, was a Shokhet, teacher and Khazan in Melbourne. Sheindel's maternal grandfather, Rabbi Yitskhak Yaakov Super (1881-1961) was a Dayan on the Melbourne Beit Din for fifty years, responsible for Kashrut.

Married 19 December 1972 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, **Khaim Koppel (Keith) Freedman**, born 13 December 1947 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, (son of **Yaakov-Reuven (John-Ronald) Freedman** and **Tybel (Tessie) Komesaroff**) resided in Petah Tikvah, Israel.

Khaim: Matriculated Mount Scopus College, Melbourne. Administrator in fashion and in tertiary education in Australia. Emigrated to Israel in 1977. Administrator in a public housing body of the Jewish Agency in the fields of budgetary monitoring and computers.

Chaim is a noted genealogist having lectured at numerous genealogical and historical conferences including The International Conference on Jewish Genealogy, Jerusalem 1984, 1994 and 2004. He has published his research in Avotaynu, Sharsheret Hadorot, Search, RootsKey and the Journal of the Australian Jewish Historical Society.

Edited "Jewish Personal Names: Their Origin, Derivation and Diminutive Forms" by the late Rabbi Shmuel Gorr, published in 1992 by Avotaynu. Wrote several books about his immediate family, "Our Fathers' Harvest", a history of the Komisaruk and other families involved in Jewish agricultural colonization in the Ukraine, and "The Pen and the Blade", a history of the Super family.

Chaim Freedman's major work "Eliyahu's Branches, The Descendants of the Vilna Gaon and His Family" was published in 1997 by Avotaynu. The book is the culmination of thirty years of research of the Vilna Gaon, and includes 20,000 names with valuable biographical and historical details. His particular expertise in Rabbinical genealogy was published in 2001 in his book "Beit Rabbanan, Sources of Rabbinical Genealogy". His presentation of Rabbinic genealogical sources has been published in Avotaynu's "Guide to Jewish Genealogical Research" (2004).

Acted as a consultant to Beit Hatefutsot's exhibition on the Vilna Gaon in 1998. He provided material for Beit Hatefutsot's 1983 exhibition "The Jewish Agricultural Experience in the Diaspora". Lectured to the Israeli Genealogical Society in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv and to the Jewish Family Research Association in Tel Aviv and Petah Tikvah. Many of his compositions appear on the Internet:

[A] **Avigayil-Khana Freedman**, born 10 February 1980 in Petah Tikvah, Israel.

- (f) **Shlomo Meir (Montague/Monty) Super**, born 1920 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, died 1939 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.

Killed in an automobile accident.

- (g) **Zalmen Ber (Albert) Super**, born 1922 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, died 1977 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, occupation lawyer.

Used his deceased brother Montague's name in order to enlist in the Australian army.

(1) Divorced **Patricia Garland**.

(2) He married **Romaine Anne Sutherland**.

[1] **Michelle Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Ber (Albert) Super** and **Patricia Garland**) born 1955.

[2] **David Bentzion Super**, (son of **Zalmen Ber (Albert) Super** and **Romaine Anne Sutherland**) born c.1964.

He married **Julianna Cooper**.

[A] **Alexander Super**, born 1994.

[3] **Rachel Anne Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Ber (Albert) Super** and **Romaine Anne Sutherland**).

(2) Married 1989, divorced 1990, **Vincent Gusman**.

(3) Married 1983, divorced ?, **Barry Lichfield**.

[A] **Sarah ?**, (daughter of **Rachel Anne Super**) born 1982.

- (3) **Yosef Super**, born 1884 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁷³ died 1948 in Westcliff, England, occupation owned general store.

Literate in Yiddish.

(1) He married **Reizel Alperowitz**, died c.1917, occupation physician.

(2) He married **Malka (Millie) Bloom**, died in London, England.

(a) **Moshe (Maurice) Super**, (son of **Yosef Super** and **Reizel Alperowitz**) died 1967 in Lang Lang, Vic. Australia.

He married **Eunice ?**.

(b) **Avraham (Arthur) Super**, (son of **Yosef Super** and **Reizel Alperowitz**) born 1910 in London, England, died 1985 in London, England.

Mayor of Hackney.

He married **Fay** ?.

[1] **Diana Super**, born 1935 in London, England.

She married **Andrew Reiz**.

[2] **Ronald Super**, born 1939 in London, England.

(c) **Tikvah (Terry) Super**, (daughter of **Yosef Super** and **Malka (Millie) Bloom**) born 1920 in London, England, resided in Shibolim, Israel, died ? in Beersheva, Israel.

She married **David Renton**, died in England.

[1] **Shlomo (Steven) Renton**, born 1947 in England.

(1) Resided (family) in England, divorced ?, ?.

(2) He married ?.

[A] **children Renton**, (daughter of **Shlomo (Steven) Renton** and ?).

[2] **Yael (Jaqueline) Renton**, born 1951 in England, occupation dental hygienist.

She married **Mordekhai Almasi**, born in Shibolim, Israel.

[A] **Shlomit Almasi**, born 1978 in Shibolim, Israel.

She married **Sharon Ashrazadah**.

1. **Yosef Nissim Ashrazadah**, born 2005 in Israel.

[B] **Ditza Almasi**, born 1980 in Shibolim, Israel.

She married **Elazar Bakri**.

1. **Eliyah Nakhman Bakri**, born 2003 in Shibolim, Israel.

[C] **Tehilla Almasi**, born 1983 in Shibolim, Israel.

[D] **David Almasi**, born 1985 in Shibolim, Israel.

(d) **Leon Super**, (son of **Yosef Super** and **Malka (Millie) Bloom**) died 1979 in England.

He married **Eva** ?.

[1] **Julia Super**.

[2] **Adrain Super**.

(e) **Naomi Super**, (daughter of **Yosef Super** and **Malka (Millie) Bloom**) born c.1923 in London, England.

She married **Maurice (Margolis) May**, born in Germany.

(f) **Ruth Super**, (daughter of **Yosef Super** and **Malka (Millie) Bloom**) died 1984 in Canberra, Australia.

She married **Leonard Dixon**.

[1] **Sarah Dixon**, died 1975.

[2] **Josephine Dixon**.

[3] **Felicity Dixon**.

(4) **Yekhezkel (Khatzkel) Super**, born 1886 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁸⁹ died 1962 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,³³ occupation butcher.⁹⁰

The first of his parents' children recorded as born in Korsovka. So the family moved back to Korsovka from Lutzin between 1884 and 1886. Had no children. Butcher shop at Latgales St. No. 33; Private address: Dzirnavu No.3, Korsovka. Photograph next to his parents' grave.

He married **Wife Unknown**, died 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.

Wife: Perished in the Holocaust.

- (5) **Yisrael Eliezer Super**, born 1888 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁹¹ died 1974 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁹² occupation butcher.

Lost his wife and family in the Holocaust. Yisrael escaped a similar fate since he was in the Soviet Union, trading meat, when the Germans invaded Latvia. His wife and family were trapped there and killed.

(1) He married **Hinda (Henda) Super**, born 1893 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,⁹³ (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) died 21st August 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷

Hinda: Married her cousin. Perished in the Holocaust with her daughters and grandchild.

(2) He married **Riva ?**.

- (a) **Zelda Super**, (daughter of **Yisrael Eliezer Super** and **Hinda (Henda) Super**) died 1941 in Kreslava, Latvia, born 1916/17 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

She married **Husband ?**, died 1841 in Kreslava, Latvia.

Husband: Perished in the Holocaust.

[1] **son ?**, died 1941 in Kreslava, Latvia.

Perished in the Holocaust.

- (b) **Sonia Super**, (daughter of **Yisrael Eliezer Super** and **Hinda (Henda) Super**) died 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,³⁷ born 1919/20 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

- (c) **Shmuel Super**, (son of **Yisrael Eliezer Super** and **Riva ?**) born c.1946 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.

He married **Wife ?**.

- (6) **Fruma Khassya Super**, born 1892 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁹⁴ died in Moscow, USSR.

She married **? Tuv**.

- (a) **son Tuv**.

- b. **Bashka Super**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust. Due to her son's "Yehoash", it is presumed that Bashka was a daughter of Yosef Yehoash Super. Requires clarification.

She married **Shmuel Zusser**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Shmuel: Killed in the Holocaust.

- (1) **Shlomo Yehoash Zusser**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

He married **Wife Unknown**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Wife: Killed in the Holocaust.

- (a) **Tevey Zusser**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

(2) **Dov Ber Zusser**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

He married **Wife Unknown**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Wife: Killed in the Holocaust.

(a) **Child Zusser**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

(b) **Child Zusser**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

(c) **Child Zusser**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

4. **Zalmen Super**, born 1837.⁹⁶

1897 census in Rezhitzta, Latvia:aged 60. Lived with Brosgol family. "Small trader from Lutzin".

a. **Shmuel Super**, born 1856/60 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁹⁷ occupation day labourer,⁹⁷ resided 1898 in Kreizburg, Lithuania.⁹⁷

He married **Zive ?**, born 1861 in Glubobi, Belarus.⁹⁷

b. **Hersh Super**, born 1860 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁸

c. **Simkha Super**, born 1863 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁹

d. **Fruma Super**, born 1885.

5. **Dov Ber Super**, born c.1822.

Identity unclear, appears as patronymic of Brakha, wife of Getzel Mendel Falkov. Brakha was a Super.

a. **Brakha Super**, born 1844 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰⁰

Literate in Yiddish.

She married **Gershon (Getzel) Mendel Falkov**, born 1841 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁰¹ (son of **Yehudah Aharon (Idel) Falkov** and **Khana ?**) died 1912 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰²

Gershon: Tombstone records his name as "Gershon Mendel"; known to his family as "Getzel Mendel". Literate in Russian; learned at home. Census: "Mendel". According to 1897 census his occupation was "melamed without permanent place of work". 1897 census records address in Lutzin: Politskaya Street 36, his father was living in the same house. Servant: Boguslaba, Rubish, aged 60, Catholic Latvian, illiterate.

(1) **Aharon (Asher) Hersh Falkov**, born 1862 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁰³ died 1935 in South Africa.¹⁰⁴

Listed on 1874 census in Lutzin as "Aron-Hirsh"; family knew him as "Asher Hirsh". Since his grandfather was Aharon Yehudah, it would appear that his correct name was Aharon Hersh. At the time of the 1897 he is recorded as "absent in Africa". His family was recorded then in the house of Dobrin, Doktorskaya Street, apartment 2. Literate in Russian; learned at home. Flax merchant in Lutzin.

He married **Tsivya (Celia) Feinstein**, born 1864 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia,¹⁰⁵ died 1949 in South Africa.

Tsivya: Literate in Yiddish.

(a) **Yaakov Falkov**, born 1890 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰⁶

He married **Bertha Feldman**.

[1] **Sally Falkov**, born 1916 in South Africa.

She married **S. Rick**, died c.1953 in South Africa.

[A] **Meir Rick**, born 1937.

He married **Elaine ?**.

1. **Simone Rick**, born 1968.
2. **Melissa Rick**, born 1970.
3. **Evan Rick**, born 1974.

[B] **Sidney Rick**, born 1952.

He married **Dallas Sieradzki**.

1. **Divan Sean Rick**, born 1980.
2. **Gina Rick**, born 1982.

[2] **Miriam Falkov**, born 1918 in South Africa.

She married **Yitskhak (Isaac) Grusd**, died 1979.

[A] **Shirley Grusd**.

She married **H. Alsfine**.

1. **Joel Alsfine**, born 1969.
2. **David Alsfine**, born 1973.
3. **Ilana Alsfine**, born 1986.

[B] **Cynthia Grusd**.

She married **Stanley Ringo**.

1. **Jonathan Ringo**, born 1968.
2. **Karen Ringo**, born 1971.
3. **Loren Ringo**, born 1974.

[3] **Morris (Mossie) Falkov**, born c.1921 in South Africa, died 1970 in South Africa.

He married **Maureen ?**.

[A] **Ethel (Tracy) Falkov**, born c.1959.

[4] **Helen Falkov**, born 1925 in South Africa.

She married **Hymie Levin**.

[A] **Yisrael (Ian) Levin**, born 1949 in Talmei Yosef, Israel.

He married **Susan Waldman**, born 1950.

1. **Jeff Levin**, born 1974.
2. **Tanya Levin**, born 1975.
3. **Eytan Levin**, born 1981.

[B] **Denise Levin**, born 1950 in Raanana, Israel.

She married **David Levy**, born 1947.

1. **Richard Levy**, born 1973.

2. **Janine Levy**, born 1974.
- [C] **Audrey Levin**, born 1957 in Pretoria, South Africa.
She married **Martin Brauer**.
1. **Talya Brauer**, born 1981.
2. **Daniel Brauer**, born 1984.
- (b) **Avraham Wolf (Arthur William) Falkov**, born 1890 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁰⁷ died 1986 in South Africa.
- (c) **David Ber Falkov**, born 1892 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰⁸
Does not appear on Susser family tree; presumed to have died young.
- (d) **Devorah Malka Falkov**, born 1894 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰⁹
She married **Asher Susser**.
- [1] **Gidon Moshe (Gerald Manfred) Susser**, born 1916 in South Africa.
He married **Minnie Lederman**, born 1918.
- [A] **Leib David (Leslie) Susser**, born 1944.
He married **Galina Blumberg**, born 1941.
1. **Ziv Susser**, born 1968.
2. **Ehud Susser**, born 1971.
3. **Gaby Susser**, born 1980.
- [B] **Asher Tsvi (Asher Harold) Susser**, born 1947.
He married **Miriam Bartosh**, born 1947.
1. **Boaz Susser**, born 1972.
2. **Eyal Susser**, born 1975.
- [C] **Ilana Tziviya (Lynette Cheryl) Susser**, born 1951.
- [2] **Hinda (Hilda) Susser**, born 1918, died 1986.
She married **Bennie Broide**, born 1917.
- [A] **Arnold Jeffrey Broide**, born 1944.
He married **Sylvia Helene Katz**, born 1948.
1. **Joshua Broide**, born 1974.
2. **Yael Broide**, born 1976.
- [B] **Lionel Cyril Broide**, born 1947.
He married **Katje ?**.
1. **Jason David Broide**, born 1977.
2. **Daniel Benjamin Broide**, born 1980.
- [C] **Henry David Broide**, born 1952.
He married **Debbie Elcock**.

1. **Jonathan Broide**, born 1988.

[3] **Masha Miriam (Mavis Marcelle) Susser**, born 1920.

She married **Percy Harris**, born 1909.

[A] **Roy Harris**, born 1950.

He married **Jennifer Derno**.

1. **Sheldon Harris**, born 1984.

(2) **Sarah Falkov**, born 1864 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹¹⁰

(3) **Azriel Falkov**, born 1867 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹¹¹

He married **Freida ?**, born 1878,¹¹² (daughter of **Avraham ?**).

(a) **Yosef Falkov**, born 1897 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹¹³

(4) **Eliyahu Falkov**, born 1869 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹¹⁴ died 1929 in South Africa,¹⁰⁴ occupation cheese manufacturer.

Literate in Russian. At the time of the 1897 census he is recorded as "temporarily absent in Africa".

He married **Ester ?**, born 1875.¹¹⁵

Ester: 1874 census bears a note that she was "exempted from the estate of citizens because she became a midwife".

(a) **Aharon (Ernest) Falkov**, born 1901 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹¹⁶ died 1987 in South Africa.

He married **Sybil Davis**, died 1987.

[1] **Eric Falkov**.

(1) He married **Hilary Lipworth**.

(2) He married **Sally ?**.

[A] **David Falkov**, (son of **Eric Falkov** and **Hilary Lipworth**) born c.1966.

[B] **Lee Falkov**, (daughter of **Eric Falkov** and **Hilary Lipworth**) born c.1968.

[C] **Jonathan Falkov**, (son of **Eric Falkov** and **Sally ?**).

[D] **Michael Falkov**, (son of **Eric Falkov** and **Sally ?**).

(b) **Khana (Annie) Falkov**, born 1903 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹¹⁷

She married **Harry Erdman**, died in Toronto, Canada.

[1] **Jeffrey Erdman**, born 1933 in Toronto, Canada.

He married **Lorraine ?**, born 1939.

[A] **Sharlene Erica Erdman**, born 1961.

She married **David Ovdia**.

[B] **Anthony Elliot Erdman**, born 1963.

He married **Jacque Fisch**.

[C] **Derel Barry Erdman**, born 1966.

He married **Darry Ginzburg**.

[D] **Norman Hilton Erdman**, born 1969.

[2] **Basil Erdman**, born 1941 in Toronto, Canada.

He married **Brenda ?**, born 1949.

[A] **Justin Hadley Erdman**, born 1979.

[B] **Hayley Rochelle Erdman**, born 1985.

(c) **Devorah Falkov**, born 1904 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹¹⁸ died in South Africa.

She married **Hymie Ralph Wainstein**, born 1898.

[1] **Elliot Wainstein**, born 1929.

He married **Adele Feitelberg**, born 1930.

[A] **Trevor Wainstein**, born 1953.

He married **Corinne Marcus**, born 1955.

1. **Talya Wainstein**.

2. **Daniella Wainstein**, born 1986.

[B] **Paul Wainstein**, born 1956.

He married **Ingrid Minkowitz**, born 1959.

1. **Brian Neil Wainstein**, born 1982.

2. **Lara Hayley Wainstein**, born 1984.

[C] **Earl Wainstein**, born 1961.

(d) **Lola Falkov**, born c.1904 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia, died c.1911 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.

Not recorded in the Lutzin census.

(e) **Getzel Mendel Falkov**, born 1914 in South Africa, died 1984 in South Africa.

He married **Betty Perkins**, born 1915.

[1] **Gillian Falkov**.

She married **Stanley Brenner**.

[A] **Shelley Brenner**.

[B] **Fran Brenner**.

[C] **Larry Brenner**.

[D] **Jos Brenner**.

[E] **Tracy Brenner**.

[2] **Estelle Falkov**.

She married **Charlie Pein**.

[A] **Karen Pein**, born 1960 in USA, died 1979 in USA.

[B] **Howard Pein**, born c.1962 in USA.

(5) **Avraham Falkov**, born 1871 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹¹⁹ died in South Africa.

Literate in Yiddish; learned at home. According to the 1897 census "produced cartouches for cigars; in Africa". Unmarried.

(6) **Shmuel Falkov**, born 1875 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹²⁰ died in South Africa.

Served in the army 1896-1900 in the 161st Aleksandrovsky detachment. Literate in Russian. Unmarried.

(7) **Perel Falkov**, born 1877 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹²¹

Literate in Yiddish.

(8) **Khana Falkov**, born 1880 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹²² occupation seamstress.

Literate in Yiddish.

(9) **Moshe Falkov**, born 1883 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹²³

Liberated from military servive in 1904. According to the 1897 census he was deaf and dumb from the age of six.

C. **Mordekhai (Mark) Super**, (son of **Shmuel Super** and **Brokha ?**) born 1809 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³ died 1813 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.³

D. **Leib Super**, (son of **Shmuel Super** and **Brokha ?**) born 1813 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,^{41,3} occupation alcohol trader.

Appears in a list in 1837 of tax litigants who were alcohol traders in Lutzin. Appears in a list of merchants in Vitebsk Guberniya in 1863, in the town of Lutzin.

Maybe identifiable as "Leib Sholom Zuper" who appears in the 1876 Prenumeranten list from Lutzin, where the entry should have read "Leib Sholom's Super".

1. **Dov Ber (Berko) Super**, born 1835/49 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹²⁴ occupation merchant.

On the 1874 census of Lutzin it is recorded that the family of Berko Leibov Super was excluded from the estate of merchants of guilds and transferred to the estate of citizens. The transfer was recorded May 18, 1891.

He married **Dinka ?**, born 1837.¹²⁵

a. **Avigdor Super**, born 1859 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹²⁶

b. **Hirsch Super**, born 1865 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹²⁷

c. **Tsipa Super**, born 1877 in Rogovka, Latvia.¹²⁸

d. **Shmuel Super**, born 1889 in Rogovka, Latvia.¹²⁹

2. **Tuviah (Tevel) Super**, born 1835 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹³⁰ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁹⁵ occupation Leather goods shop.

Literate in Russian (self taught). Appears in 1875 prenumeranten list. Owned his house in Lutzin at Ostrovskaya Street 36. Killed in the Holocaust at an advanced old age.

He married **Elka ?**, born 1835 in Novoaleksandrovsk, Lithuania,¹³⁰ (daughter of **Pinkhas ?**).

Elka: Dould not speak Russian.

a. **Shmuel Yitskhak Super**, born 1864 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹³¹

Literate in Russian; learned at a Jewish school. Not recalled by his relatives in South Africa; may have died young or remained in Latvia.

b. **Leah Etka Super**, born 1866 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹³²

Literate in Russian; self taught. Nor recalled by her relatives in South Africa; may have died young or remained in Latvia.

c. **Yaakov Yisrael Super**, born 1867 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia, died 1940 in South Africa.¹⁶

Married 1895, **Payka (Pauline) Super**, born 1871 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁶ (daughter of **Shmuel Super** and **Zisla ?**) died 1956 in Durban, South Africa.¹⁷

Payka: Census records marriage 26 December 1895.

(1) **Yitskhak Aizik Super**, born 1897 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia, died 1980 in Durban, South Africa.¹⁶

He married **Jane (Jennie) Orelowitz**, born 1901,¹⁶ died 1950 in Durban, South Africa.¹⁶

- (2) **Aharon Simkha (Eric) Super**, died in South Africa.

He married **Ada Marsden**.

- (a) **Freda Rivka (Felicity) Super**, born 1929, died 1989.

She married **Jack Smith**.

- [1] **Ian Smith**.

He married **Joan ?**.

[A] **Rael Smith**.

[B] **Nekhama Smith**.

[C] **Dani Smith**.

[D] **Avraham Smith**.

[E] **Akiva Smith**.

[F] **Penina Smith**.

- [2] **Lynette Smith**.

She married **Geoffrey Davis**.

[A] **Amy Davis**.

[B] **Yonatan Davis**.

- [3] **Tammy Smith**.

- (b) **Shmuel (Selwyn) Super**, born 1932.

He married **Cynthia Cohen**.

- [1] **Irwin Warren Super**, born 1955, died 1984 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶

- [2] **Paul Super**.

- (c) **Moshe (Maurice) Super**, born 1936 in South Africa, occupation geneticist.

He married **Anne Glicksman**.

- [1] **Michael Super**, born 1960.

He married **Ruth Nichols**.

[A] **Dinah Super**.

- [2] **Jonathan Super**, born 1961.

- [3] **Beth Super**, born 1969.

- (d) **Yisrael Yaakov (Stuart) Super**.

He married **Hilary Wade**.

- [1] **Gail Super**.

- [2] **Patricia Super**.

- (3) **Prindzie Super**, died in South Africa.

- (1) She married **Bernard Davis**.

(2) She married **Tommy Pollack**.

- d. **Mikhael Super**, born 1874 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹³³

Literate in Russian; studied at district school. Occupied in the same trade as his father (leather goods). At the time of the 1897 census, recorded as "absent in London, England". Settled in South Africa.

- e. **Sarah Super**, born 1877 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹³⁴ died 1961 in South Africa.

Literate in Russian; self-taught. At the time of the 1897 census recorded as "absent in Vilno; occupied in tailoring."

Married 1906 in South Africa,¹³⁵ **Yaakov Papilsky**.

- (1) **Ethel Papilsky**.

She married **David Wolpert**.

- (a) **Sharon Wolpert**.

She married **Maurice Miller**.

- [1] **Debbie Miller**.

She married **Cecil Noach**.

- [2] **David Miller**.

He married **Debbie Manoim**.

[A] **Paul Miller**, born 1968 in South Africa.

- [3] **Mark Miller**.

- [4] **Susan Miller**, died in South Africa.

- (b) **Joy Wolpert**.

She married **Lewis Bloch**, died in South Africa.

- [1] **Robert Bloch**, died 1988 in South Africa.

- [2] **Daniel Bloch**.

- (c) **Hermona Wolpert**.

She married **Henry Gimpel**.

- [1] **Ilana Gimpel**.

- [2] **Gary Gimpel**.

- (2) **Rakhel (Rae) Papilsky**.

She married **Reuven Sieff**.

- (a) **Cloe Sieff**.

(1) She married **Bennie Shalit**.

(2) She married **Gene Simon**.

- [1] **Janis Shalit**, (daughter of **Bennie Shalit** and **Cloe Sieff**).

She married **Stanley Shiller**.

[A] **Dean Shiller**.

twin.

[B] **Terry Shiller.**

twin.

[C] **Rael Shiller.**

[2] **Keren Shalit**, (daughter of **Bennie Shalit** and **Cloe Sieff**).

She married **Howard Pelkowitz**.

[A] **Adam Pelkowitz.**

[B] **Daniel Pelkowitz.**

[C] **Joshua Pelkowitz.**

(b) **Gloria Sieff.**

She married **Peter Rosmarin**.

[1] **Doron Rosmarin**, born 1959.

He married **Candy ?**.

[A] **daughter ?**.

[2] **Tevya Rosmarin**, born 1960.

He married **Susan ?**.

(3) **Aharon Papilsky.**

He married **Bessie Hirschowitz**.

(a) **Myra Papilsky.**

She married **Saul Levin**.

[1] **Tammy Levin**, born 1965.

She married **Jonny Lieb**.

[2] **Beverley Levin**, born 1966.

[3] **Clive Levin**, born 1969.

[4] **Gail Levin**, born 1971.

(b) **Lorna Papilsky.**

She married **Michael Belman**.

[1] **Shira Belman**, born 1967.

[2] **Alon Belman**, born 1970.

[3] **Orli Belman**, born 1972.

(c) **Diane Papilsky.**

She married **Brian Braude**.

[1] **Talia Braude**, born 1973.

f. **Gittel Super.**

Does not appear on the Lutzin census records.

She married **Yaakov Mendel Reing**.

(1) **Harry Reing**.

He married **Rebecca ?**.

(a) **Fay Reing**.

She married **George Guss**.

(b) **Victor Reing**.

He married **Gloria ?**.

[1] **Mark Reing**.

He married **Susan ?**.

[A] **Victoria Reing**.

(c) **Herbert Reing**.

He married **Florence ?**.

[1] **Gary Reing**.

He married **Ellen ?**.

[A] **Jessica Reing**.

[B] **Scott Reing**.

[2] **Ellen Reing**.

She married **Alan Meyer**.

[A] **Heidi Meyer**.

[B] **Melissa Meyer**.

(2) **Fanny Reing**.

She married **Morris Baskin**.

(3) **Sadie Reing**.

She married **Abram Gollard**.

(a) **Sylvia Gollard**.

She married **Joseph Wolfson**.

[1] **child Wolfson**.

[2] **child Wolfson**.

(b) **Bernard Gollard**.

He married **Lilian ?**.

[1] **child Gollard**.

[2] **child Gollard**.

(4) **Khaim (Hyman) Reing**.

He married **Sarah ?**.

(a) **Emma Reing**.

She married **Lewis Feuer**.

[1] **daughter Feuer**.

(b) **Tillie Reing**.

She married **Jack Kleinman**.

[1] **Gail Kleinman**.

[2] **son Kleinman**.

(c) **Mildred Reing**.

She married **Unknown ?**.

[1] **child ?**.

[2] **child ?**.

(5) **Lena Reing**.

She married **Morris Feldberg**.

(a) **Seymour Feldberg**.

He married **Sarah ?**.

[1] **children Feldberg**.

(b) **Teddie Feldberg**.

He married **Shirley ?**.

[1] **children Feldberg**.

(c) **Diana Feldberg**.

She married **Norman Levin**.

[1] **son Levin**.

[2] **son Levin**.

(6) **Louis Reing**.

He married **Sylvia ?**.

(a) **Jerry Reing**.

(b) **Buddie Reing**.

He married **Barbara ?**.

(7) **Herbert Reing**.

(1) He married **Charlotte ?**.

(2) He married **Regina ?**.

(8) **Matilda Reing**.

She married **Jack Lite**.

(a) **Teddy Lite**.

[1] **son Lite**.

3. **Aharon Simkha Super**, born c. 1835 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹³⁶ died before 1894.¹³⁷

Assumed to be a son of Leib, because Leib's son Tuviah had a grandson called Aharon Simkha. Does not appear in either the 1874 or 1897 census, so was either living elsewhere in 1874, or dead by 1897 (actually died by 1894 since a namesake grandson was born in 1894).

- a. **Pinkhas Super**, born 1859.¹³⁸

At the time of the 1897 census lived in Lutzin at Politseiskaya Street No. 19, which he owned. Literate in Russian; self-taught. Cut leather for shoes. Appears in a list of The Jewish Colonial Trust as "Pinchos Schuper, Lutzkin".

He married **Khaya Reiza Barkan**, born 1864 in Tokum, Latvia,¹³⁹ (daughter of **Mendel Barkan** and **Devorah ?**).

Khaya: Literate in Russian.

- (1) **Sarah Super**, born 1890 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰⁶

- (2) **Aharon Leib Super**, born 1894 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁰⁹ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

He married **Wife Unknown**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Wife: Killed in the Holocaust.

- (a) **Child Super**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

- (b) **Child Super**, died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.⁹⁵

Killed in the Holocaust.

- E. **Mordekhai Super**, (son of **Shmuel Super** and **Brokha ?**) born 1818 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.³

- F. **Yaakov Yehoash (Yankel Heibish) Super**, (son of **Shmuel Super** and **Elka ?**) born 1831 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,^{140,3} died in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,¹⁴¹ occupation bread merchant.

Literate in Russian; learned at home. Prenumeranten list, Lutzin, 1875. Moved from Lutzin to Korsovka in 1865. Noted for his wealth and miserliness.

See photograph of tombstone in Korsovka where he is referred to by the title "Morenu Harav" indicating that he had rabbinical ordination.

He married **Khaya Beila ?**, born 1827/34 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia,¹⁴² (daughter of **Hillel ?**).

Khaya: Literate in Russian.

See photo of tombstone in Korsovka.

1. **Reizel Miriam (Rose Marie) Super**, born c.1847 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁴³

She married **Wolf Zelig Falkov**, born 1838 in Russia,¹⁴⁴ died 1944 in Russia.

Wolf: Was a Rabbi in Latvia. He lived to be 106 and was thought to have perished in a Nazi concentration camp.

- a. **Khanka Falkov**, born 1868 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.¹⁴⁵

Illiterate in Russian.

- b. **Samuel Hyman Folkoff**, born JUN 1870 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia, died 19-Nov-1947 in New York, occupation Real Estate.

Married 27-Feb-1893 in New York City, NY, **Eva Chasansky**, born JAN 1870 in Russia.

- (1) **Meyer Casper Folkoff**, born 7-Dec-1893 in New York City, NY, died MAY 1984 in New York City, NY.

Married 21-Feb-1917 in Bronx, NY, **Virginia Edith Neft**, born 16-Mar-1891 in New York City, NY, died DEC 1986 in New York City, NY.

- (a) **Edith Folkoff**, born 1918 in New York City, NY, died ABT 1951.
She married **Robert Warshow**.
- [1] **Paul Warshow**.
- (b) **Walter Folkoff**, born AFT 1920.
- (2) **Esther Folkoff**, born 3-Aug-1895 in New York City, NY.
- (3) **Joseph Folkoff**, born 14-Dec-1896 in New York City, NY, died 10-Sep-1991 in Baltimore, MD.
Internationally known in his field of geriatric social work. Was executive director of Levindale home for the aged in Baltimore.
He married **Rae Abrams**, born 14-Apr-1901 in Baltimore, MD.
- (a) **Richard Folkoff**, born 17-Oct-1924 in New York City, NY.
Married 3-Jul-1952 in Baltimore, MD, **Sally Floam**, born 15-Mar-1929 in Baltimore, MD.
- [1] **Susan Folkoff**, born 28-Oct-1955 in Baltimore, MD.
Married FEB 1994, **Jeffrey Cohen**.
- [2] **Robert Folkoff**, born 19-May-1957 in Baltimore, MD.
Married MAR 1987 in Baltimore, MD, **Deborah Bell**.
- (b) **Arthur Folkoff**, born 12-Dec-1927 in New York City, NY.
LIVING.
Married 25-Dec-1949 in Baltimore, MD, **Doris Kobren**, born 1-Apr-1928 in Washington, DC.
Doris: LIVING.
- [1] **Barbara Folkoff**, born 1-Aug-1952 in Baltimore, MD.
- [2] **Sharon Folkoff**, born 25-Apr-1956 in Chicago, IL.
- (4) **Fanny Folkoff**, born 15-Jan-1899 in New York City, NY.
- c. **Morris Folkoff**, born 1874 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia, died 3-Aug-1938 in Brooklyn, NY, occupation insurance salesman.
He married **Sara (Folkoff)**, born 1876 in Vilna, Lithuania, occupation millinery business.
- (1) **Ralph Falkoff**, born 1898 in Vilna, Lithuania.
Married in Manhattan, NY, **Dorothy Lande**, born 21-Oct-1894 in Manhattan, NY.
- (a) **Harold Falkoff**, born 17-Apr-1925 in Manhattan, NY, died 8-Feb-1987 in Wynnewood, PA.
Married 5-Aug-1945 in Philadelphia, NY, **Cobbie Feinstein**, born 26-Dec-1925 in Philadelphia, PA, died 13-Dec-1993 in Wynnewood, PA.
- [1] **Bernard Robin Falkoff**, born 26-Aug-1951 in Pittsburgh, PA.
- (1) Married 10-Oct-1975 in Philadelphia, PA, divorced **Alexis Jaconski**, born 29-Oct-1954 in Philadelphia, PA.
- (2) He married **Arlyn Umin**.
- [A] **Raphael Alex Falkoff**, (son of **Bernard Robin Falkoff** and **Alexis Jaconski**) born 24-Mar-1985 in Philadelphia, PA.

- [B] **Harlan Marshall Falkoff**, (son of **Bernard Robin Falkoff** and **Alexis Jaconski**) born 1-Mar-1990 in Upper Darby, PA.
- [2] **Ellen Falkoff**, born 21-Nov-1953 in Pittsburgh, PA.
Married in Beer Sheva, Israel, **Shalom Denino**.
- [A] **Yael Denino**.
- [B] **Haley Denino**.
- [C] **Shelly Denino**.
- (2) **Rudolf Falkoff**, born 1904 in Vilna, Lithuania, died 1973 in Brooklyn, NY.
Married 1931 in Brooklyn, NY, **Ethyle Kaufman**, born 1908 in Brooklyn, NY, died 1977 in Brooklyn, NY.
- (a) **Martin Falkoff**, born 1938 in Brooklyn, NY.
Married 3-Dec-1966 in Queens, NY, **Gail Tusher**, born 4-Dec-1941 in Brooklyn, NY.
- [1] **Adam Falkoff**, born 29-Jan-1968 in Queens, NY.
Married 24-May-1996 in Washington, DC, **Alison Gill**, born JAN 1967 in McLean, VA.
- [2] **Jill Falkoff**, born 22-Jul-1970 in Queens, NY.
- [3] **Glen Falkoff**, born 15-Aug-1973 in Queens, NY.
- (3) **Isidore Falkoff**, born 1921 in Brooklyn, NY, died 1923 in Brooklyn, NY, occupation potter.
Married 1920, **Rebecca Dogan**, born 1901, died 1981 in New York.
- (a) **Adin Falkoff**, born 1921 in Brooklyn, NY.
Married 1954 in New Jersey, **Cynthia Nixon**.
- d. **Lena Folkoff**, born JAN 1877 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia, died 4-Mar-1958 in Baltimore, MD.
Father was an Orthodox Rabbi in Latvia. Had a husband picked out for her, but she didn't want to marry him, so she escaped to the United States, where her brother Sam was already living in New York City. She went to stay with her brother. Solomon Heymann was a boarder in the house Sam was occupying, and met Lena there.
Married 26-Feb-1899 in New York City, NY, **Solomon Heymann**, born NOV 1871 in Liepaja, Latvia, died 15-Nov-1953 in Timonium, MD, occupation pipemaker.
Solomon: Lived in Timonium from about 1906. Changed spelling of name to Heymann upon arrival to U.S. Children's generation dropped the final n.
- (1) **Ben Heyman**, born 30-Jan-1900 in Baltimore, MD, died 21-Nov-1984 in Baltimore, MD.
Married 12-Sep-1923 in Baltimore, MD, **Bea (Heyman)**, born 25-Jun-1899 in Baltimore, MD, died 22-May-1992 in Baltimore, MD.
- (a) **Charles Heyman**, born 17-Dec-1925 in Baltimore, MD.
Married 12-Jun-1949 in Baltimore, MD, **Eunice Belaga**, born 11-Jul-1927 in Miami, FL.
- [1] **Gordon Heyman**, born 1-Mar-1951 in Baltimore, MD.
Married 29-Aug-1982 in Baltimore, MD, **Patricia Mooney**, born 10-Nov-1958 in Baltimore, MD.
- [A] **Eric Robert Heyman**, born 26-Jun-1984 in Baltimore, MD.
- [B] **Kate Elizabeth Heyman**, born 14-Apr-1987 in Baltimore, MD.
- [2] **Joanne Betsy Heyman**, born 1-Sep-1954 in Baltimore, MD.
Married 16-Aug-1981 in Baltimore, MD, **Edward Robert Levy**, born 5-Apr-1951 in Baltimore, MD.

- [A] **Bryan Jacob Levy**, born 29-Apr-1983 in Baltimore, MD.
- [B] **Jayme Lynn Levy**, born 18-Mar-1985 in Baltimore, MD.
- [C] **Allyson Rae Levy**, born 30-Nov-1988 in Baltimore, MD.
- [3] **Ellen Erin Heyman**, born 1-May-1960 in Baltimore, MD.
Married 11-Jan-1986 in Baltimore, MD, **Charles McKay**, born 11-Jun-1958 in Baltimore, MD.
- [A] **William Benjamin McKay**, born 19-Mar-1994 in Old Greenwich, CT.
- (2) **Phillip Heyman**, born 6-Jun-1902 in Baltimore, MD, died 1-Mar-1995 in Boca Raton, FL.
He married **Gertrude Beatrice Rosenberg**, born 21-May-1906 in Stockport, England, died 16-Feb-1996 in Boca Raton, FL.
- (a) **Lawrence Heyman**, born 30-Jun-1932 in Washington, DC.
- (1) Divorced **Felicity Marshall**, born 11-Dec-1934 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
- (2) Married 25-Aug-1971 in Washington, DC, **Tanya Barchetsky**, born 29-Jul-1941 in Paris, France.
- [1] **Dain Heyman**, (son of **Lawrence Heyman** and **Felicity Marshall**) born 21-Nov-1962 in Paris, France.
Married 13-Jun-1992, **Isabelle Degand**.
- [A] **Jade Sophie Felicity Heyman**, born 3-Aug-1993.
- [2] **Adam Heyman**, (son of **Lawrence Heyman** and **Felicity Marshall**) born 8-Jan-1966 in Paris, France.
- [3] **Nicolas Heyman**, (son of **Lawrence Heyman** and **Tanya Barchetsky**) born 13-Sep-1974 in Providence, RI.
- [4] **Latha Heyman**, (daughter of **Lawrence Heyman** and **Tanya Barchetsky**) born 19-Jun-1979 in Providence, RI.
- (b) **Eleanor Heyman**, born 5-Feb-1937 in Washington, DC.
Married 21-Jun-1956 in Washington, DC, **Sheldon Jontiff**, born 23-Sep-1929 in Washington, DC.
- [1] **Sharon Ruth Jontiff**, born 24-Feb-1966 in Washington, DC.
- (c) **John Stephen Heyman**, born 29-Dec-1937 in Washington, DC,¹⁴⁴ occupation Patent Examiner in electr.
Married 21-Aug-1960 in Washington, DC, divorced **Harriet Lee Framer**, born 7-Feb-1941 in Houston, TX, occupation real estate, direct mail.
- [1] **Robert Ellis Heyman**, born 10-Oct-1963 in Washington, DC,¹⁴⁴ occupation Mathematician.
Married 2007, **Karen Ann Lowitz**, born 1965 in Erie, Pennsylvania, USA.
- [2] **Michael David Heyman**, born 18-Oct-1964 in Washington, DC, occupation computer programmer.
- [3] **Leonard Ezra Heyman**, born 11-Jun-1967 in Washington, DC.
Married 30-Aug-1996 in Rochester, NY, **Diana Michele Cox**, born 3-Nov-1960 in Tulsa, OK.
- (3) **Ann Heyman**, born 10-Jul-1907 in Baltimore, MD, died 27-Sep-1985 in Randallstown, MD.
Married 1954 in Baltimore, MD, **Sidney Kuff**, born 1899 in Baltimore, MD.
- (4) **Henry Heyman**, born 28-Jun-1910 in Baltimore, MD, died 7-Nov-1997 in Pojoaque, NM, occupation Physicist.
Married 20-Dec-1931 in Baltimore, MD, **Phyllis Selma Bloch**, born 20-Nov-1912 in Baltimore, MD, died 23-Feb-1973 in Pojoaque, NM.
- (a) **Victor Heyman**, born 16-Feb-1935 in Washington, DC.

Married 30-Dec-1956 in Potomac, MD, **Reba Watson**.

[1] **Steven Heyman**, born 15-Aug-1959 in Washington, DC.

Married in Ithaca, NY, **Katherine Baldwin**.

[2] **David Heyman**, born 3-Dec-1961 in Washington, DC.

Married 28-Dec-1985 in Pittsburgh, PA, **Ellen Sussna**, born 21-May-1958 in Pittsburgh, PA.

[A] **Andrea Heyman**, born 24-May-1989 in New York City, NY.

[B] **Benjamin Heyman**, born 28-May-1991 in New York City, NY.

[3] **Richard Heyman**, born 10-Sep-1964 in Washington, DC.

Married 18-Oct-1986, **Maria Vanoni**.

[4] **Judith Heyman**, born 2-Nov-1967 in Washington, DC.

(b) **Bart Heyman**, born 24-Jan-1937 in Washington, DC, died 15-May-1996 in New York City, NY, occupation Actor.

Married 14-Jan-1962 in Los Angeles, CA, **Mary Pat Preciado**, born in San Jose, CA.

[1] **Sean Heyman**, born 17-May-1963 in Los Angeles, CA.

He married **Jane Palmgren**, born in Oslo, Norway.

[A] **Samantha Heyman**, born 29-Oct-1990.

(5) **William Heyman**, born 12-Sep-1915 in Baltimore, MD.

Married 4-Mar-1939 in Baltimore, MD, **Virginia Johnson**, born 11-Sep-1918 in Baltimore, MD.

(a) **Marlene Heyman**, born 26-Apr-1947 in Washington, DC.

Married 1969, divorced **Glen Williams**.

[1] **Lena Williams**, born 28-Nov-1972 in Oklahoma.

She married **Clive Singleton II**.

[A] **Clive Singleton III**, born 20-Feb-1991 in Killean, TX.

(b) **William Heyman**, born 6-Jun-1952 in Baltimore, MD.

e. **Zalman Peretz Falkov**, born 1881 in OPOCHKA, Pskov, Russia,¹⁴⁶ occupation shopman in bread trade.

Literate in Russian; learned in school in OPOCHKA.

f. **Tsipora Falkov**.

Nor recorded in Latvian census.

g. **Sarah Falkov**.

Not recorded in Latvian census.

2. **Zalmen Super**, born 1851/54 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁴⁷ died 1919 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,¹⁴⁸ occupation shopman flax trade.

Moved from Lutzin to Korsovka between the 1874 and 1897 census. Temporarily absent at the time of the 1897 census. Literate in Russian; learned at home. Recorded in the 1897 census as "prikazchik" - that is he was responsible for municipal management and records. Killed by bandits who ambushed him while he was travelling with merchandise during the Russian Civil War.

(1) He married **Rivka ?**, born 1853, (daughter of **Yaakov ?**) died 1888 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁴⁹

(2) He married **Reiza Leah ?**, born 1865 in Rezhitsa (Rezekne), Latvia.¹⁵⁰

Reiza: Illiterate in Russian.

- a. **Dina Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Rivka ?**) born 1868 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,¹⁵¹ died 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷

Literate in Russian; learned at home. Perished in the Holocaust with children and grandchildren.

She married **Barukh Kagan**.

- (1) **Gita Kagan**, born c.1896 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia, died 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust with husband and child.

She married **Peretz Dorin**, died c.1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷

- (a) **Mira Dorin**, died in Latvia.

Perished in the Holocaust.

Resided (family) in Kfar Saba, Israel, ? **Vilensky**.

- (b) **Zalman Dorin**, born 1927 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia, died 1943 in Latvia.³⁷

Died during the evacuation of the Jews at the hands of the Nazis.

- (2) **Beila Kagan**, born 1909 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

- (3) **Rokhel Kagan**, died 1942 in Riga, Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

- (4) **Shmuel (Mulka) Kagan**, died 1941/42 in Riga, Latvia,³⁷ born 1905 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.

Perished in the Holocaust with his family in Riga Ghetto.

He married **Lila Golandski**, died 1941 in Riga, Latvia.³⁷

- (a) **Barukh Kagan**, born 1938, died 1941 in Riga, Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

- (5) **Natan Cohen**, born in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia, resided in Kfar Saba, Israel.

Deposited testimony sheets in the Hall of Names, Yad Vashem, Jerusalem.

- b. **Sheina Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Rivka ?**) born 1873 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁵²

- c. **Itse Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Rivka ?**) born 1874 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.¹⁵³

Illiterate in Russian.

- d. **Eliezer (Leizer) Super**, (son of **Zalmen Super** and **Rivka ?**) born 1874/6 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,¹⁵⁴ died 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,³⁷ occupation shopman in flax trade; cattle dealer.¹⁵⁵

Literate in Russian; learned at home. Perished in the Holocaust with his wife and daughters.

He married **Menukha Karmi**, born 1880 in Sebezh, Byelorussia,¹⁵⁶ (daughter of **Leib Karmi**) died 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷

Menukha: Literate in Russian;

- (1) **Gita Super**, born c.1916 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia, died 1941 in Kreslava, Latvia.³⁷

She married **Husband ?**.

- e. **Shmuel Yosef Super**, (son of **Zalmen Super** and **Rivka ?**) born 1878 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,¹⁵⁷ died in USA.
Military service 1899. Literate in Russian; learned at home.
- f. **Sarah (Tsipora) Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Rivka ?**) born 1882 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,¹⁵⁸ died in Latvia.
Literate in Russian; learned at home. Relatives recalled her name as Tsipora. Perished in the Holocaust with her children and grandchildren.
- g. **Liba Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Rivka ?**) born 1885 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia.¹⁵⁹
- h. **Sanvel Super**, (son of **Zalmen Super** and **Rivka ?**) died in Latvia.
Not recorded in census; recalled by relatives. Perished in the Holocaust with children and grandchildren.
- i. **Yehudah David Super**, (son of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) born 1890 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,¹⁶⁰ died 1933 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.⁹²
He married **Pessia Yavetz**.
- (1) **Gita Super**.
 - (a) **daughter ?**.
 - (2) **Zalmen Super**, born 1921/3 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia, died 1940's in Estonia.^{161,37}
Killed while serving in the Soviet Army in Estonia during the Second World War..
 - (3) **Batsheva Super**.
 - (a) **son ?**.
 - (b) **Daughter ?**.
 - (4) **Reiza Super**.
Deposited Testimony sheets at Yad Vashem for various relatives.
Resided (family) in Passaic, New Jersey, USA, ? **Cherfas**.
 - (a) **daughter ?**.
 - (b) **daughter ?**.
 - (5) **Devorah Super**, born 1928 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.
Related details of her family.
She married ? **David**.
- j. **Hinda (Henda) Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) born 1893 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,⁹³ died 21st August 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷
Married her cousin. Perished in the Holocaust with her daughters and grandchild.
She married **Yisrael Eliezer Super**, born 1888 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁹¹ (son of **Shmuel Super** and **Khaya Minna Dobrin**) died 1974 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,⁹² occupation butcher.
Yisrael: Lost his wife and family in the Holocaust. Yisrael escaped a similar fate since he was in the Soviet Union, trading meat, when the Germans invaded Latvia. His wife and family were trapped there and killed.
- (1) **Zelda Super**, died 1941 in Kreslava, Latvia, born 1916/17 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷
Perished in the Holocaust.
She married **Husband ?**, died 1841 in Kreslava, Latvia.
Husband: Perished in the Holocaust.

- (a) **son ?**, died 1941 in Kreslava, Latvia.
Perished in the Holocaust.
- (2) **Sonia Super**, died 1941 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,³⁷ born 1919/20 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³⁷
Perished in the Holocaust.
- k. **Gelde Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) born 1893 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.¹⁶²
- l. **Rakhil Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) born 1894 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia,¹⁶³ died 1958 in Leningrad, USSR.
She married **Yupik**.
- (1) **daughter Yupik**.
- (2) **son Yupik**.
- (a) **son Yupik**, born 1855 in Leningrad, USSR.
- m. **Rase Itke Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) born 1895 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.¹⁶⁴
- n. **Yitskhak Super**, (son of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) born 1897 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,¹⁶⁵ died in Sevastopol, USSR.⁹²
Moved to the Soviet Union before the Second World War. Perished in the Holocaust.
- (1) **son Super**, died in Sevastopol, USSR.
Perished in the Holocaust.
- (a) **son Super**.
Perished in the Holocaust.
- (2) **son Super**.
- (a) **five children**.
- (3) **daughter Super**, died young.
- (4) **child Super**.
- (5) **child Super**.
- (6) **child Super**.
- o. **Shlomo Hirsh Super**, (son of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) born 1905 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia.¹⁶⁶
- p. **Getsy Super**, (son of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) died young.
Not recorded in Latvian census.
- q. **Devorah Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**).
Not recorded in Latvian census.
- r. **Aida Super**, (daughter of **Zalmen Super** and **Reiza Leah ?**) died young.
Not recorded in Latvian census.
3. **Sarah Miriam Super**, born 1855 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁶⁷ died 1938 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³³
She married **Arye Leib Niehausen**, (son of **Moshe Yehoshua Niehausen**) died 1932 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³³
Arye: Korsovka Family List of 1882 includes "Leib the son of Avsey Niehausen. aged 31 and wife Sora aged 29" from Dunaberg (Daugavpils). Prenumeranten list from 1939 ("Taam Megadim") includes memorial by his son Shmuel Yosef: "In

memory of his father the outstanding one, great in Torah and Mitzvot, Reb Arye Leib Niehausen in Korsovka, who died 2nd day of Rosh Chodesh Iyar 5692 [1932]".

- a. **Henda Niehaus.**
- b. **Erke Niehaus.**
- c. **Dina Niehaus.**
- d. **Khana Niehaus.**
- e. **Barney Niehaus.**
- f. **Shmuel Yosef Niehausen**, resided 1939 in Riga, Latvia.

Included in a Riga prenumeranten list in the book "Taam Megadim" written by Rabbi Eliezer Donchin of Lutzin in 1939. Includes memorial for his father.

4. **Naftali Refael Super**, born 1860 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁶⁸ died 1915 in Dorpat, Estonia,¹⁶⁹ occupation Bread merchant, buried in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.³³

In 1883 recognised as not able to serve in the army. Moved from Lutzin to Korsovka between the census of 1874 and 1897. Literate in Russian; learned at home. House owner in Korsovka. Died while receiving treatment in hospital, but buried in Korsovka. His name on his tombstone includes "Refael" which was probably added to his original name "Naftali" due to his illness.

The :Vsii Rossiia list of merchants in 1911 in Vitebsk Government lists him as trading in bread / grain, as did his wife "Pera daughter of Leib".

He married **Leah Pera Karmi**, born 1864 in Nevel, Byelorussia.,¹⁷⁰ (daughter of **Leib Karmi**).

Leah: Literate in Russian; learned at home.

- a. **Leib Betzalel Super**, born 1887 in Korsovka (now Karsava), Latvia.¹⁷¹

Military servive 1908. Literate in Russian; learned at home.

- b. **Shmuel Eliyahu Super**, born 1888 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia,¹⁷² died 1942 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶

Military service 1910-1911.

He married **Sarah Abrahamson**, born 1900,¹⁶ died 1975 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶

Sarah: Surname according to cemetery record, South Africa.

- (1) **Sheila Super**, born 1930 in Johannesburg, South Africa, died 1998 in South Africa.

She married **Henry Adelstein**, born 1922.

- (a) **Steven Adelstein**, born 1954 in South Africa.
- (b) **Barbara Ann Adelstein**, born 1958 in South Africa.

- (2) **Arthur Super**, born 1932 in Johannesburg, South Africa.

He married **Yente Finkel**, born 1943.

- (a) **Rael Super**, born 1972 in South Africa.
- (b) **Gabriel Super**, born 1974 in South Africa.
- (c) **Stacia Super**, born 1980/81 in South Africa.

- (3) **Norman Super**, born 1936 in Johannesburg, South Africa.

Resided (family) in Melbourne, Vic. Australia, **Rene Slome**, born 1945 in South Africa.

- (a) **Shannon Super**, born 1967 in South Africa.

He married ? ?.

(b) **Leanne Super**, born 1968 in South Africa.

She married **Paul Kessel**, born 1962.

(c) **Neil Super**, born 1971 in South Africa.

He married **Gina Feldman**, born 1975.

(d) **Melanie Super**, born 1973 in South Africa.

(4) **Gerald Super**, born 1937 in Johannesburg, South Africa.

Divorced **Ester Gordon**.

(a) **Gregory Super**, born 1971 in South Africa.

(b) **Kerryn Super**, born 1974 in South Africa.

c. **Hillel Yosef Super**, born 1890 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia.¹⁷³

Second name "Yosef" appears in the death record of his son Mordekhai.

(1) **Mordekhai Super**, died 1920 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁶

d. **Leizer Super**, born 1891 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia.¹⁷⁴

e. **Avraham Yitskhak Super**, born 1894 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia.¹⁷⁵

f. **Mordekhai (Max) Super**, born 1896 in Lutzin or Korsovka, Latvia.¹⁷⁶

g. **Yisrael Super**, born 1896 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁷⁷

h. **Khana Tauba (Ann) Super**, born 1897 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁷⁸

i. **Ber (Barney) Super**, born 1899 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁷⁹

He married **Annie ?**.

(1) **Freda Super**.

She married **Freddie Melamed**.

(a) **Earle Melamed**.

(b) **Jonathan Melamed**.

(c) **Nadine Melamed**.

(d) **Barry Melamed**.

j. **Hinda Super**, born 1902 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁸⁰

k. **Miriam (Maria) Super**, born 1904 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁸¹

l. **Kassel Super**.

Not recorded in Latvian census.

G. **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super**, (son of **Shmuel Super** and **Elka ?**) born after 1834 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁸² occupation operated butcher shop.

Literate in Yiddish; studied at home. Owned house at Politseiskaya Street No. 5, described in the 1897 census as a "wooden building covered by wooden planks". Prenumeranten list, Lutzin, 1875. "Vsii Rossija" 1911 list of Vitebsk Government merchants states that he operated a butcher shop in Lutzin.

(1) He married **First wife ?**.

First: Existence known from record in 1874 census of "second wife".

(2) He married **Sarah Rivka ?**, born 1837 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁸³ (daughter of **Benyamin ?**).

Sarah: Illiterate in Russian.

1. **Naftali Super**, (son of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1854/58 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁸⁴ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,^{37,95} occupation butcher.

Literate in Russian; self-taught. In 1897 lived at Ostrovskaya Street No. 43, Lutzin. The 1889 census of Korsovka district states that he lived in the village Sarni from 1878, then in Ivulany since 1885. Perished in the Holocaust in Lutzin.

He married **Bunya ?**, born 1853-58,¹⁸⁵ (daughter of **Benyamin ?**) died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁹⁵ occupation butcher.³⁷

Bunya: Literate in Russian; self-taught. Perished in the Holocaust.

- a. **Keile Super**, born 1872 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁸⁶
- b. **Feiga Khassya Super**, born 1879 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁸⁷
- c. **Perel (Perka) Super**, born 1880 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁸⁸ died ? in USSR.³⁷

Literate in Russian; self-taught.

Married 1905,¹⁸⁸ resided (family) in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ **Yaakov Latzov**.

- (1) **Leah Latzov**.
- (2) **Sterke Latzov**.
- (3) **Yosef Latzov**.
- (4) **Yitskhak (Itske) Latzov**, died 1983 in Russia.¹⁸⁹

- d. **Paika Super**, born 1882 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁹⁰ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.^{95,37}

Literate in Russian. Second wife of her uncle David Super. Killed in the Holocaust.

She married **David Super**, born 1874 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁹¹ (son of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁹² occupation butcher.

David: Literate in Russian; studied at Jewish school. At the time of the 1897 census lived in the same house as his parents. Second wife was his niece. Killed in the Holocaust.

- (1) **Aharon Guttman (Guta) Super**, born 1924/26 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.^{95,37}

Killed in the Holocaust.

- (2) **Yaakov Yehoash (Yankel Heibish) Super**, born 1928 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.^{95,37}

Killed in the Holocaust.

- e. **Benyamin Nakhman Super**, born 1883 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁹³

Military service commenced 1904. Literate in Russian; studied in school.

- (1) **Basil Super**, emigrated in USA.¹⁹⁴
- (2) **Doris Super**.

She married **Sam Citron**.

- (a) **Valerie Citron**.

[1] **daughter ?**.

- (b) **Benita Citron**.

- f. **Devorah Super**, born 1885 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁹⁵
 Deposited in 1957 at Yad Vashem a number of Holocaust Testimony sheets for members of the Super family.
 Resided (family) 1957 in Petah Tikvah, Israel,³⁷ ? **Spivak**.
 ? **Spiva**..
- g. **Elke Super**, born 1886 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁹⁶
- h. **Tauba (Tova) Super**, born 1887/1895 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁹⁷ died ? in Riga, Latvia.³⁷
 Perished in the Holocaust in Riga.
 She married **Kalman Gurwitz**, born 1893 in Riga, Latvia,³⁷ died ? in Riga, Latvia,^{37,37} occupation Merchant.³⁷
Kalman: Perished in the Holocaust in Riga.
 (1) **Rachel Gurwitz**, born 1936 in Riga, Latvia, died ? in Riga, Latvia.³⁷
 Perished in the Holocaust in Riga.
- i. **Freida Super**, born 1891 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁹⁸
- j. **Leib Super**, born 1892 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁹⁹
- k. **Yisrael Nakhum Super**, born 1894 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁰⁰ died ? in Marienhauz, Latvia,³⁷ occupation merchant.³⁷
 Resided (family) in Marienhauz, Latvia, **Khava ?**, died ? in Marienhauz, Latvia.³⁷
- l. **Shmerka Super**, born 1896 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²⁰¹
- m. **Leah Super**.
 Not recorded in Latvian census.
2. **Moshe Super**, (son of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1862 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁰² died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,⁹⁵ occupation meat trade.
 In 1897 lived in Doktorskaya Street, apartment No.2, the house of Kolonovitch. Literate in Russian; learned at a Jewish school.
 He married **Khaya Etl Karmi**, born 1865 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁰³ (daughter of **Leib Karmi**).
Khaya: According to the 1897 census "Illiterate in Russian. Assisted husband in meat trade".
- a. **Shmuel (Samuel) Super**, born 1888 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁰⁴ died 1976 in South Africa.
 Liberated from military service in 1904.
 He married **Helen Goodman**, born 1903 in South Africa.
 (1) **Yisrael Shlomo (Ivan) Super**, born 1934 in South Africa.
 He married **Myrna Levine**.
 (a) **David Moshe Super**, born 1963 in South Africa.
 He married **Pnina Trunov**, born 1969 in Kiev, USSR.
 [1] **Pinkhas Super**, born 1989 in Melbourne, Vic. Australia.
 [2] **Shmuel Super**, born 1990 in South Africa.
 [3] **Avraham Super**, born 1992 in South Africa.
 [4] **Levi-Yitskhak Super**, born 1994 in South Africa.

- [5] **Menakhem-Mendel Super**, born 1996 in South Africa.
- [6] **Yaakov-Dov Super**, born 2001 in South Africa.
- [7] **Khana-Cherna Super**, born 2003 in South Africa.
- (b) **Barukh (Brian) Super**, born 1965 in South Africa.
He married **Rene Gadd**, born 1968 in South Africa.
- [1] **Talia Hayley Super**, born 1998 in Sydney, NSW. Australia.
- [2] **Yehudit (Jessica) Super**, born 2000 in South Africa.
- (2) **Khaya Etl (Alma) Super**.
She married **Ralph Baskin**.
- (a) **Sandra Ann Baskin**.
She married **Herman Eicholtz**.
- [1] **Gavin Eicholtz**.
- [2] **Shaun Eicholtz**.
- [3] **Karen Eicholtz**.
- (b) **Michael Ian Baskin**.
He married **Wendy Silberman**.
- [1] **Jonathan Baskin**.
- [2] **Carolynne Baskin**.
- (c) **Clive Baskin**.
He married **Marlene Swartzberg**.
- [1] **Efraim Baskin**, born 1986 in Sydney, NSW. Australia.
- [2] **Shmuel (Robby) Baskin**, born 1989 in Sydney, NSW. Australia.
- b. **Eliyahu (Eddie) Super**, born 1891 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁰⁵ died 1969 in South Africa.¹⁶
He married **Bertha Marks**, born 1902,¹⁶ died 1985 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶
- (1) **Annette Super**.
She married **Paul Price**.
- (a) **Sheralyn Price**.
She married **Stanley Tenzer**.
- [1] **Daniel Tenzer**.
- [2] **Tandie Tenzer**.
- (2) **Fae Super**.
- c. **Khana Tauba Super**, born 1896 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁰⁶ died in Riga, Latvia.
- (1) **Yitskhak ?**.
- d. **Sarah Feiga (Sonia) Super**, born 1899 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁰⁷ died 1941 in Riga, Latvia.
Perished in the Holocaust with husband and children.

(1) **child ?**, died 1941 in Riga, Latvia.

Perished in the Holocaust.

(2) **child ?**, died 1941 in Riga, Latvia.

Persihed in the Holocaust.

e. **Leib Betzalel (Louis Charles) Super**, born 1905 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²⁰⁸ died 1980 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶

He married **Minnie Marcus**, born 1912, died 1976 in Johannesburg, South Africa.¹⁶

(1) **Russell Super**, born in South Africa.

Resided (family) in Toronto, Canada, **Heather Glass**.

Heather: Compiled family tree.

(a) **John Super**.

He married **Hilary**.

[1] **Marley Super**, born 2006.

(b) **Elana Super**.

She married **Steven Presement**.

[1] **Jamie Michelle Presement**, born 1999 in Toronto, Canada.

[2] **Max Aaron Presement**, born 2003 in Toronto, Canada.

(c) **Michael Super**.

(2) **Marilyn Super**.

She married **Brian Marks**.

(a) **Steven Marks**.

He married **Mandy Roth**.

[1] **Joshua Marks**.

[2] **Megan Marks**.

(b) **Alan Marks**.

(c) **Neil David Marks**.

He married **Janine Bell**.

[1] **Kayla Michelle Marks**.

(3) **Eric Super**.

He married **Fanny Kalmanowitz**.

(a) **Beryl Super**.

(b) **Sidney Super**.

(c) **Brian Super**.

(d) **Melody Super**.

3. **Shmuel Sholem Super**, (son of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1864 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²⁰⁹

Military service 1885-1889, served in 12th Velikolutsky Infantry detachment. 1897 census: calculated birthdate 1865. Literate in Russian; educated at home. Traded in cows. Soldier in reserve. Address Ostrovskaya Street 69, Apartment 2. Servants recorded on census: Liba Kraskova, aged 35, born in Sebezh district; illiterate in Russian.

He married **Khaika Khasska ?**, born 1868 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²¹⁰ (daughter of **Barukh ?**).

Khaika: 1897 census: calculated birthdate 1865. Born in Lutzin. Literate in Yiddish; learned at home.

a. **Feiga Rakhel Super**, born 1891 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²¹¹

b. **Devorah Super**, born 1894 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰⁹

c. **Yisrael Leib Super**, born 1897 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²¹²

4. **Rakhel Super**, (daughter of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1865/75 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²¹³ died 1915 in Capetown, South Africa.¹⁷

Literate in Russian; learned at home.

Married 1893, **Mendel Reizes**, born 1871,²¹⁴ (son of **Ber Reizes**) died 1929 in Capetown, South Africa,¹⁷ immigrated 1910 to South Africa.¹⁷

Mendel: Literate in Russian; studied at school. At the time of the 1897 census lived with his father-in-law in Lutzin.

a. **David Reizes**, born 1894 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.¹⁰⁹

b. **Basya (Betty) Reizes**, born 1897 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²¹⁵

c. **Becky Reizes**.

She married **? Hilkwitz**.

(1) **Ray Hilkwitz**.

He married **Aubrey Sebba**.

(a) **Pamela Sebba**.

She married **? Stein**.

(b) **Richard Sebba**.

He married **Ilana Mondlak**.

[1] **Sara Rebecca Sebba**.

(c) **Anthony Sebba**.

He married **Janet Hommel**.

[1] **Amanda Sebba**.

[2] **David Sebba**.

(2) **Muriel Hilkwitz**.

She married **? Teper**.

d. **Taube Reizes**.

She married **? Elkin**.

(1) **Maureen Elkin**.

She married **? Greenblau**.

(a) **Desiree Greenblau**.

(b) **Suzanne Greenblau.**

(c) **Kevin Greenblau.**

e. **Helen Reizes.**

She married ? **Hilkowitz.**

(1) **Mildred Hilkowitz.**

She married ? **Srubis.**

(a) **Angela Srubis.**

(b) **Barry Srubis.**

(2) **Monty Hilkowitz.**

He married **Marilyn Shippel.**

(a) **Robbie Hilkowitz.**

(b) **Gaby Hilkowitz.**

(c) **Sharna Hilkowitz.**

5. **Khaya Yenta Super**, (daughter of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born c.1865 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²¹⁶

A short woman; very religious. Immigrated to South Africa but did not like it, so she and her husband went to Eretz Yisrael. They lived in Jerusalem in great poverty. The family in South Africa sent them food parcels which were confiscated by the Turkish authorities during the First World War. As a result Khaya-Yenta and her husband starved to death.

She married **Yekhiel-Michael Katz**, (son of **Hirsh Katz** and **Mary ?**) died c.1914 in Eretz Yisrael.

Yekhiel-Michael: A tall man who ran an inn in Lutzin and kept cows. Known for his humour.

a. **Max Katz**, emigrated 1902 to South Africa, occupation ran dairy and kept cows, Turffontein, S.A.²¹⁶

He married **Lizzie Vilensky.**

(1) **Mary Katz.**

She married **Issie Beare**, born 1905.

(a) **Yvonne Beare**, born 1930.

(1) Divorced **Seymour Faiga.**

(2) She married **Bernard Friedland**, born 1919.

[1] **Gary Faiga**, (son of **Seymour Faiga** and **Yvonne Beare**).

He married **Cecilia.**

[A] **Ben Faiga.**

twin.

[B] **Josh Faiga.**

twin.

[2] **Lawrence Faiga**, (son of **Seymour Faiga** and **Yvonne Beare**) born 1956.

[3] **Daniel Jonathan Friedland**, (son of **Bernard Friedland** and **Yvonne Beare**) born 1964.

Married 1998, **Susan Hunt**, born 1965.

- [A] **Zachary Zerem Friedland**, born 1999.
 - [4] **Steven Zach Friedland**, (son of **Bernard Friedland** and **Yvonne Beare**) born 1966.
Married 1992, **Vivienne Pienknagura**, born 1969.
 - [A] **Joseph Arye Friedland**, born 1995.
 - [B] **Gabriel Ilan Friedland**, born 1998.
 - [C] **Samuel Ezra Friedland**, born 2003.
 - [5] **Amanda Leigh Friedland**, (daughter of **Bernard Friedland** and **Yvonne Beare**) born 1970.
- (b) **Bernie Beare**, born 1923.
- (1) Married 1945, **Norma Penn**, born 1927, died 1979.
 - (2) He married **Hadassa**.
 - [1] **Laura Beare**, (daughter of **Bernie Beare** and **Norma Penn**) born 1947.
Divorced **David Gelber**.
 - [A] **Jeremy Gelber**, born 1973.
 - [B] **Amy Gelber**, born 1975.
 - [2] **Stephanie Beare**, (daughter of **Bernie Beare** and **Norma Penn**) born 1952.
Divorced **Ron Hiram**.
 - [A] **Lee Hiram**, born 1973.
 - [B] **Tamar Hiram**, born 1970.
- (c) **Ronald Beare**, born 1928.
- (1) Married 1950, divorced **Marcelle Druian**, born 1929.
 - (2) Married 1971, **Jennifer Mickelwright**, born 1942.
 - [1] **Helene Beare**, (daughter of **Ronald Beare** and **Marcelle Druian**) born 1952.
She married **Frank Rome**.
 - [A] **Alan Rome**, born 1985.
 - [B] **David Rome**, born 1998.
 - [2] **Julian Beare**, (son of **Ronald Beare** and **Marcelle Druian**) born 1954.
 - [3] **Robyn Beare**, (daughter of **Ronald Beare** and **Marcelle Druian**) born 1958.
 - [4] **Vanessa Beare**, (daughter of **Ronald Beare** and **Jennifer Mickelwright**) born 1972.
- (d) **Estelle Beare**, born 1932.
- Married 1956, **Ernest Kaplan**, born 1925.
- [1] **Desmond Marc Kaplan**, born 1958.
Married 1990, **Sarit Spanner**, born 1968.
 - [A] **Dean Kaplan**, born 1993.
 - [B] **Shir Kaplan**, born 1995.
 - [2] **Paul Charl Kaplan**, born 1960.

He married **Evelyn Blumenthal**, born 1963.

[A] **Danielle Kaplan**, born 1990.

[B] **Shane Kaplan**, born 1992.

[C] **Jade Kaplan**, born 1999.

[3] **Lisa Mandi**, born 1963.

(2) **Issie Katz**, born 1904.

He married **Julia Gordon**.

(a) **Basil Katz**, born 1937.

(1) Divorced **Sheila Myers**, born 1941.

(2) He married **Adele Movsowitz**.

[1] **Ian Katz**, (son of **Basil Katz** and **Sheila Myers**) born 1965.

He married **Belinda Duchon**, born 1971.

[2] **Grant Katz**, (son of **Basil Katz** and **Sheila Myers**) born 1968.

He married **Leanne Lockby**.

[A] **Arden Samuel Katz**, born 2003.

(3) **Harry Katz**, born 1910, died 1994.

He married **Mary Friedman**, born 1911, died 1970.

(a) **Kenny Katz**.

He married **Bella Loshansky**.

[1] **Steven Katz**, born 1956.

He married **Rose Lubinsky**.

[A] **Frankie**, born 1991.

[2] **Jonathan Katz**, born 1958.

He married **Rene Perlstein**, born 1956.

[A] **Cara Katz**, born 1990.

[B] **Benjamin Katz**, born 1994.

[3] **Clive Katz**, born 1962.

[4] **Linda Katz**, born 1965.

(b) **Stanley Katz**.

(4) **Michael (Mitchel) Katz**, born 1911.

He married **Lily Brener**, born 1914.

(a) **Colin Katz**, born 1939.

He married **Gila**.

[1] **Jonathan Katz**, born 1961.

- [2] **David Katz**, born 1968.
- (b) **Joan Katz**, born 1939.
She married **Alec Wapnick**.
- [1] **Sharon Wapnick**.
She married **Frank Kramer**.
- [A] **Craig Kramer**, born 1990.
[B] **Daniel Kramer**, born 1992.
- [2] **Jeffrey Wapnick**.
He married **Lynne**.
- [A] **Talia Wapnick**, born 1991.
[B] **Lara Wapnick**, born 1995.
[C] **Ricci Wapnick**, born 1999.
- [3] **Lisa Wapnick**, born 1966.
She married **Alexander Filipod**, born 1966.
- (c) **Stan Katz**, born 1949.
Divorced **Dixi**.
- (d) **Max Katz**, born 1952.
Divorced **Tessa Salkinder**.
- [1] **Bianca Lee Katz**, born 1980.
[2] **Justine Katz**, born 1982.
[3] **Jason Phillip Katz**, born 1987.
- (5) **Jack Katz**, born 1913, died 1986.
He married **Gertie Rosenthal**, born 1914.
- (a) **Cyril Katz**, born 1940.
He married **Lorraine Berchowitz**, born 1962.
- [1] **Melanie Katz**, born 1964.
She married **Colin Krost**.
- [A] **Tyron Krost**, born 1986.
[B] **Kylie Krost**, born 1989.
[C] **Gareth Krost**, born 1991.
- [2] **Belinda Katz**, born 1966.
She married **Shaun Untershlak**.
- [A] **Dean Untershlak**, born 1992.
[B] **Ryan Untershlak**, born 1993.
[C] **Romi Untershlak**, born 1996.

- [D] **Demi Untershlak**, born 2003.
- [3] **Vanessa Katz**, born 1973.
She married **Gary Segal**.
- [A] **Joshua Segal**, born 2002.
- (b) **Lawrence Katz**, born 1951.
He married **Yvonne Purdy**.
- [1] **Leanne Katz**, born 1981.
- [2] **Bradley Katz**, born 1983.
- (c) **Rosalind Katz**, born 1938.
She married **Jack Meyerowitz**, born 1934.
- [1] **Jennifer Meyerowitz**, born 1959.
She married **Owen Freeman**.
- [A] **Tammy Freeman**, born 1981.
- [B] **Cindy Freeman**, born 1983.
- [2] **Leslie Meyerowitz**, born 1961.
- (1) Divorced **Nita Rood**.
- (2) He married **Michelle Jacks**.
- [A] **David Meyerowitz**, (son of **Leslie Meyerowitz** and **Nita Rood**) born 1984.
- [B] **Jay Meyerowitz**, (son of **Leslie Meyerowitz** and **Michelle Jacks**) born 1992.
- [C] **Sean Meyerowitz**, (son of **Leslie Meyerowitz** and **Michelle Jacks**) born 1996.
- [3] **Gary Meyerowitz**, born 1966.
He married **Leanne Hull**.
- [A] **Kaylie Meyerowitz**, born 1996.
- [B] **Ashley Meyerowitz**, born 1998.
- [4] **Carol Meyerowitz**, born 1972.
She married **Jamie Vilensky**.
- [A] **Josh Vilensky**, born 1993.
- [B] **Shana Vilensky**, born 1996.
- (6) **Lottie Katz**, born 1913.
Deaf and dumb.
She married **Joel Schwer**, born 1908, died 1988.
- (a) **Michael Schwer**, born 1942.
He married **Hazel Kramer**, born 1948.
- [1] **Danny Schwer**, born 1970.

He married **Heidi Zetler**.

[A] **Yisrael Meir Schwer**, born 2002.

[2] **Tami Schwer**, born 1972.

She married **Stan Melnick**, born 1969.

[A] **Adam Melnick**, born 1999.

[B] **Kayla Melnick**, born 2001.

(7) **Bella Katz**.

She married **Willie Dreisenstock**.

(a) **Leila Dreisenstock**.

She married **Natie Berry**.

(b) **Kenneth Dreisenstock**.

He married **Freda Sall**.

[1] **Lauren Dreisenstock**.

She married **Bernard Joffe**.

[A] **Daniel Claire Joffe**.

[B] **Robbie Neil Joffe**.

[C] **Anthony Joffe**.

He married **Hilary Abraham**.

1. **Jenna Alexander Joffe**.

[2] **Russel Dreisenstock**.

[3] **Nicola Dreisenstock**.

She married **Ronald Levy**.

[A] **Matt Jason Levy**.

[B] **Ryan Jordan Levy**.

(8) **Sarah Katz**, born 1909, died 1992.

She married **Morris Lurie**, born 1904.

(a) **Merlyn Lurie**, born 1933.

Divorced **Stanley Leonard Joffe**, born 1930.

[1] **Mark David Joffe**, born 1956.

He married **Symonah Kay**, born 1965.

[A] **Dean Hayden Joffe**, born 1991.

[B] **Amy Sarah Joffe**, born 1995.

[2] **Avril Louise Joffe**.

She married **Roland Hunter**, born 1958.

[A] **Mitchell Hunter**, born 1993.

[B] **Gregory Sean Hunter**, born 1996.

[C] **David Robert Hunter**, born 2000.

[3] **Sharlene Glenda Joffe**, born 1962.

She married **Nicky Capelouta**, born 1956.

[A] **Adiel Baruch Capelouta**, born 1985.

[B] **Daniella Capelouta**, born 1986.

[C] **Ayala Capelouta**, born 1988.

(b) **Elstynne Lurie**, born 1937.

She married **Leslie Sive**, born 1930.

[1] **Gabriel Sive**, born 1966.

She married **Brian Krowitz**, born 1962.

[A] **Jared Krowitz**, born 1995.

[B] **Samantha Krowitz**, born 1998.

[2] **Hilary Sive**, born 1969.

She married **Roy Kaplan**, born 1964.

[A] **Adam Kaplan**, born 2000.

[B] **Jessica Kaplan**, born 2003.

b. **David Katz**, born 1889 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²¹⁶ emigrated 1904 to South Africa, resided until 1939 in Turffontein, South Africa, resided in Yeoville, South Africa.

Studied in Yeshiva in Latvia.

Married 1913, **Esther-Beila Jankelowitz**, born 1891 in Lithuania, (daughter of **Yehudah-Leib Jankelowitz** and **Khana-Rivka Leftin**) died 1963 in South Africa.

(1) **Agnes Katz**, born 1914 in Johannesburg, South Africa, died 1986 in Capetown, South Africa.

Married 1946, **Harry Loebenstein**.

(a) **John Loebenstein**, born 1948 in Gweru, Zimbabwe.

Married 1977, resided (family) in Sydney, NSW. Australia, **Marlene Kruger**.

[1] **Ghita Loebenstein**, born 1979.

[2] **Harry Loebenstein**, born 1981.

(b) **Leonard Loebenstein**, born 1954 in Gweru, Zimbabwe, resided in Capetown, South Africa.

(2) **Mary Katz**, born 1918 in South Africa.

Wrote memoirs which were used for information on the Katz family.

She married **Louis Schrire**.

(a) **Gwynne Schrire**.

Provided details of the Katz family, based in part on the memoirs of her mother Mary Schrire (nee Katz). Works for the South African Jewish Board of Deputies. Published articles on South African Jewish history, in particular on the emigration of Jews from Eastern Europe to the Cape at the beginning of the twentieth century. Compiler of interviews with Holocaust survivors.

She married **Ashley Robins**.

Ashley: Psychiatrist and Pharmacologist. Senior lecturer, Division of Pharmacology, University of South Africa.

[1] **Evan Robins**.

He married **Karen Kallman**.

[2] **Estelle Robins**.

Resided (family) in Raananah, Israel, **Daniel Pfeffer**.

[A] **Ariella Pfeffer**, born 2002.

[3] **Roy Robins**.

(b) **Martyn Roy Schrire**.

(c) **Samuel Rodes Schrire**.

Resided (family) in Modiin, Israel, **Sara Moise**.

[1] **Dani Schrire**.

[2] **Arnon Schrire**.

[3] **Ray Schrire**.

(3) **Bluma (Bertha) Katz**, born 1919.

She married **Louis Share**.

(a) **Rhoda Share**.

She married **Stan Shevel**.

(b) **Ilana Share**.

(4) **Phyllis Katz**, born 1922, died 1995 in Capetown, South Africa.

She married **Robert Sam Toker**, born 1914 in Krakino, Lithuania, died 1990 in Capetown, South Africa.

(a) **Roslyn Toker**.

(1) Resided (family) in Canada, **Robert Salem**.

(2) She married **Guy McCrum**.

(b) **Janice Miriam Toker**.

(1) Divorced resided (family) in Vancouver, B.C. Canada, **Ed Goldberg**.

(2) She married **Colin Lazarus**.

[1] **Allon Tzvi Goldberg**, (son of **Ed Goldberg** and **Janice Miriam Toker**).

[2] **Talia Esther Goldberg**, (daughter of **Ed Goldberg** and **Janice Miriam Toker**).

[3] **Vivienne Goldberg**, (daughter of **Ed Goldberg** and **Janice Miriam Toker**) died 1994.

(c) **Vivienne Toker**.

(5) **Yeremiyahu (Julius) Katz**, born 1926.

He married **Bernice Isakoff**, born 1938.

(a) **Esther Beile Katz**, born 1963.

She married **David Glucksman**.

[1] **Wayne Julian Glucksman**, born 1991.

[2] **Shoshanah Devorah Glucksman**, born 1995.

(b) **Arrin Leonard Katz**, born 1967.

He married **Marissa Ronelle Morris**.

[1] **Jessica Sharon Katz**, born 1998.

[2] **Julian Katz**, born 2002.

(c) **Lorraine Cheryl Katz**, born 1969.

She married **David Leslie Fisher**.

[1] **Yaron Adiv Fisher**, born 1996.

[2] **Natanya Gila Fisher**, born 1999.

[3] **Gadiel Reuven Fisher**, born 2002.

c. **Shmuel Nachoff**, immigrated 1902 to South Africa.

Changed name from Katz to Nachoff to evade Russian military service. Operated a dairy farm in Rosettenville, South Africa. Had a hump on his back due to a broken spine during infancy. Very short.

(1) **Rina Nachoff**.

She married **Maurice Smith**.

(a) **Tessa Smith**.

She married ? **Jacobson**.

[1] **Amand Jacobson**.

[2] **Miles Jacobson**.

(b) **Sheila Smith**.

She married **David Burnham**.

[1] **Lindi Burnham**.

She married **Saad Hickmett**.

[A] **Shara Hickmett**.

[2] **Kevin Burnham**.

[3] **Graham Burnham**.

(c) **Jeff Smith**.

He married **Brenda Harris**.

[1] **Matthew Smith**.

(2) **Fay Nachoff**.

She married **Ellis Markowitz**.

(a) **Maureen Markowitz**.

She married **Stan Hyman**.

- [1] **Gary Hyman.**
- [2] **Loryn Hyman.**
- (b) **Arnold Markowitz.**
 - (1) He married **Elaine Shear.**
 - (2) He married **Mina ?.**
 - [1] **Kevin Markowitz**, (son of **Arnold Markowitz** and **Elaine Shear**).
 - [2] **Jodi Markowitz**, (daughter of **Arnold Markowitz** and **Elaine Shear**).
- (3) **Ellie Nachoff.**

She married **Lu Ullmann.**

 - (a) **Jeanne Ullmann.**

She married **Bernard Herberg.**

 - [1] **Donella Herberg.**
 - (b) **Barbara Ullmann.**

She married **Michael Harper.**

 - [1] **Brett Harper.**
 - [2] **Chad Harper.**
- (4) **Jonah Nachoff.**

He married **Doreen Segal.**

 - (a) **Cynthia Nachoff.**

She married **Bernard Shos.**

 - [1] **Beverley Shos.**
 - [2] **Roma Shos.**
 - [3] **Russell Shos.**
 - [4] **Keri Shos.**
 - [5] **Lori Shos.**
 - (b) **Ivan Nachoff.**

He married **Merryl ?.**

 - [1] **daughter Nachoff.**
 - [2] **daughter Nachoff.**
- (5) **Michael Nachoff.**
- (6) **Vivienne Nachoff.**

She married **Wilfred Myerson.**

 - (a) **Sharon Myerson.**

She married **Rodney Beck.**

 - [1] **Bradley Beck.**

[2] **Kerry Beck.**

[3] **Janna Beck.**

(b) **Anne Myerson.**

She married **Bernard ?.**

[1] **Wayne ?.**

(c) **Stephanie Myerson.**

She married **Shaun ?.**

[1] **Lori ?.**

d. **Sarah Katz.**

She married ? **Levin.**

(1) **Yitskhak Levin**, resided in Israel.

(a) **son Levin**, died 1973 in Israel.

Killed while serving in the Israeli army during the Yom Kippur War.

(b) **son Levin**, died 1973 in Israel.

Killed while serving in the Israeli army during the Yom Kippur War.

(c) **daughter Levin.**

e. **Pessa Leah Katz**, resided in Ritova, Lithuania.

Remained in Europe when others of her siblings settled in South Africa.

She married ? **Kotton.**

(1) **Mary Kotton**, resided in Argentina.

She married ? **Jaroslavski.**

(a) **daughter Jaroslavski**, resided in Israel.

(2) **Jack Kotton.**

f. **child Katz.**

Died in childhood.

g. **child Katz.**

Died in childhood.

h. **child Katz.**

Died in childhood.

i. **child Katz.**

Died in childhood.

j. **child Katz.**

Died in childhood.

k. **child Katz.**

Died in childhood.

I. **child Katz.**

Died in childhood.

6. **Yitskhak Super**, (son of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1866 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²¹⁷ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ occupation merchant.³⁷

Died in the Holocaust. Date of birth on Yad Vashem Hall of Names form: 1872.

He married **Khaika ?**, born 1870,²¹⁸ (daughter of **David ?**) died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.

Khaika: Died in the Holocaust.

- a. **David Eliyahu Super**, born 1891 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²¹⁹
- b. **Feiga Khana Super**, born 1892 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²²⁰
- c. **Merka Super**, born 1897 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²²¹
- d. **Leib Super**, born 1897 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²²¹
- e. **Shmerka Super**, born 1899 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²²²
- f. **Khaim Gerson Super**, born 1901/2 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²²³ died 1942 in Vilna, Lithuania.²²⁴

Perished in the Holocaust.

He married **Masa ?**, born 1900, died 1942 in Vilna, Lithuania.²²⁴

Masa: Perished in the Holocaust.

- (1) **Izaak Super**, born 1931, died 1942 in Vilna, Lithuania.²²⁴

Perished in the Holocaust.

- (2) **Naftoli Super**, born 1935, died 1942 in Vilna, Lithuania.²²⁴

Perished in the Holocaust.

7. **Avraham Super**, (son of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1866 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²²⁵

He married **Ester Goda ?**,²²⁶ (daughter of **Arye Avraham ?**).

- a. **Tauba Super**, born 1893 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²²⁷
- b. **Elka Super**, born 1894 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²²⁸
- c. **Busse Khaya Super**, born 1899 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²²⁹
- d. **Daphne Super**.

She married **? Rubin**.

- (1) **son Rubin**.

- (2) **son Rubin**.

8. **Yaakov Super**, (son of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1873 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,²³⁰ died 1875 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.²³¹

9. **David Super**, (son of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1874 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁹¹ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁹² occupation butcher.

Literate in Russian; studied at Jewish school. At the time of the 1897 census lived in the same house as his parents. Second wife was his niece. Killed in the Holocaust.

(1) He married **Taubá ?**, born 1872,²⁵ (daughter of **Khaim ?**).

(2) He married **Paika Super**, born 1882 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,¹⁹⁰ (daughter of **Naftali Super** and **Bunya ?**) died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.^{95,37}

Paika: Literate in Russian. Second wife of her uncle David Super. Killed in the Holocaust.

a. **Khaim Eliezer (Leizer) Super**, (son of **David Super** and **Taubá ?**) born 1890 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁶ died 1960 in South Africa.

He married **Sarah Leah Super**, born 1900 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia, (daughter of **Leib Mendel Super** and **Devorah Marcus**) died 1995 in Raanana, Israel.

(1) **Khevola (Florence) Super**, born 1934 in South Africa.

She married **Roy Cohen**, born 1932, died in Raanana, Israel.

(a) **Theresa Cohen**, born 1958.

She married **Rodney Tabianski**.

[1] **Romy Tabianski**, born 1984.

[2] **Brett Tabianski**, born 1987.

(b) **Cheryl Cohen**, born 1960.

(c) **David Cohen**, born 1963.

b. **Aharon Guttman (Guta) Super**, (son of **David Super** and **Paika Super**) born 1924/26 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.^{95,37}

Killed in the Holocaust.

c. **Yaakov Yehoash (Yankel Heibish) Super**, (son of **David Super** and **Paika Super**) born 1928 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.^{95,37}

Killed in the Holocaust.

10. **Etka Super**, (daughter of **Tuviah (Guttman, Gutta) Super** and **First wife ?**) born 1874/1876 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia, died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁷

Operated a grocery in Lutzín. Perished in the Holocaust.

She married **Mendel Mankov**, died before War in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.

a. **Elka Mankov**, born c.1891 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

She married **Benjamin Zalkind Kochano**, born c.1891 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁷

Benjamin: Operated a grocery in Lutzín. Perished in the Holocaust.

(1) **Leib Kochano**, born 1920 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

(2) **Yisrael Kochano**, born 1922 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

(3) **Yitskhak Kochano**, born 1924 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

(4) **Feiga Kochano**, born 1924 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzín (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

- (5) **Leah Kochano**, born 1925 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia,³⁷ died 1941 in Lutzin (now Ludza), Latvia.³⁷

Perished in the Holocaust.

¹ Latvian State Historical Archives 755-1-370-142, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. Appears in list of litigants against tax assessment in Lutzin in 1837. Birthdate estimated from widow's age on 1874 census.

² Must have died before the birth of any namesake grandsons.

³ Belarus Historical Archive, Minsk.

1816, 1834 Revision List for the town Lutzin (Ludza), Vitebsk Province, now Latvia.

Zaporozhe Archive, 1852 list of Jews who came from Vitebsk Province (mainly Lutzin) to colony Novozlatopol, Ekaterinoslav Province (Ukraine).

⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 80.

⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, date of death 1859.

⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1858 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 60.

⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia. States that he died in 1874 and that in the 1858 census he was aged 70.

⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 46.

⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 23.

¹⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 20.

¹¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 17.

¹² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 14.

¹³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 9.

¹⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 15.

¹⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 2.

¹⁶ JewishGen Online Worldwide Burial Registry.

¹⁷ National Archives of South Africa.

¹⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia: records birth in 1875.

¹⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 35. Birthplace 1897 census, Rezhitzka.

²⁰ Census 1897, Rezhitzka (Rezekna), Latvia.

²¹ Riga Passport Registration List 1900 (Jewishgen All Latvia Database).

²² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 35. Birthplace 1897 census Rezhitzka.

²³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 12.

²⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 6.

²⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 26 in 1898.

²⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 3. 1897 census of Rezhitzka states

birthplace Dvinsk (Daugavpils), origin Lutzin.

²⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth July 13, 1876.

²⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 20, 1883.

²⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 29.

³⁰ Super, Leah (Raananah, Israel).

³¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 31.

³² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth December 3rd, 1861. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 37.

³³ Korsovka Jewish Cemetery, tombstone photographed in 2003 by researcher Aleksanders Feigmanis of Riga, Latvia.

³⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 29 in 1882. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 42.

³⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 16, 1873.

³⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth August 29, 1890. According to his family - born about 1901.

³⁷ Yad Vashem Holocaust Archive, Jerusalem, Israel; Hall of Names.

³⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth September 24, 1877.

³⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia. No age recorded. States: "married".

⁴⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, birthdate November 17, 1885. According to family - born 1891.

⁴¹ Latvian State Historical Archives 755-1-370-142, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. Appears in list of litigants against tax assessment in Lutzin in 1837.

⁴² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 54.

⁴³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 58.

⁴⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 27.

⁴⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 26.

⁴⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 4. Married 1892.

⁴⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth May 8, 1878.

⁴⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 28 in 1906.

⁴⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 10, 1882.

⁵⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia.

- ⁵¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 24.
- ⁵² Vsii Rossiya (Business List), Vitebsk Guberniya, 1911.
- ⁵³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth August 24, 1873.
- ⁵⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 25 in 1907.
- ⁵⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth December 2, 1902.
- ⁵⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth November 5, 1905.
- ⁵⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth December 11, 1875.
- ⁵⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth March 27, 1878.
- ⁵⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth March 17, 1880.
- ⁶⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth May 2, 1885; twin.
- ⁶¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 68.
- ⁶² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia. aged 60.
- ⁶³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 65. 1889 census in Korsovka, aged 60.
- ⁶⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia. aged 43.
- ⁶⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia. aged 39.
- ⁶⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia. aged 24. 1889 census in Korsovka, aged 17.
- ⁶⁷ Vsii Rossiya (Business List), Vitebsk Guberniya, 1911, Listed as "Bentzion son of Shmuel" instead of Benyamin.
- ⁶⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia. aged 13.
- ⁶⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 3.
- ⁷⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 40. 1889 census in Korsova, aged 30. Arrived in Korsovka in 1878.
- ⁷¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 38. 1889 census appears as Khava aged 30.
- ⁷² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 6. Does not appear in 1897 census, so may have died by then.
- ⁷³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 13.
- ⁷⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 12. 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia aged 3.
- ⁷⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 3. Does not appear in 1897 census so may have died by then.
- ⁷⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 8.
- ⁷⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 6.
- ⁷⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 3.
- ⁷⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 24.
- ⁸⁰ Does not appear on 1874 Lutzin census; probably because he lived elsewhere.
- ⁸¹ Dead by the time of the birth of his grandson Yosef.
- ⁸² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 42, birthplace Lutzin. Servants: Suchbokova, Shula, 17 and Jelena Gusareva, 14.
- ⁸³ Photograph of mausoleum in Korsovka.
- ⁸⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 43, birthplace Lutzin.
- ⁸⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 20, making birthdate 1877. But birth certificate dates from 1879.
- ⁸⁶ Jewishgen Family Tree Of The Jewish People.
- ⁸⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia: not recorded, since he was away studying in Yeshiva and then worked as Shokhet. Not listed to evade the army.
- ⁸⁸ Latvian State Archives, Riga, census and family lists, researched by Aleksanders Feigmanis, Riga.
- ⁸⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 11.
- ⁹⁰ Salnais, V. & Maldups, A. "Pilsetu apraksti", (Riga, 1936) - business list, Korsovka, 1936.
- ⁹¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 9.
- ⁹² David, Devorah (Haifa, Israel) - formerly of Korsovka.
- ⁹³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth January 9, 1893.
- ⁹⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 5. Known by her relatives as Fruma.
- ⁹⁵ Archives of The Organization of Former Latvian & Estonian Jews, Kibbutz Shefaim, Israel - list of Holocaust victims in Lutzin; compiled by Svetlutzin.
- ⁹⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander: 1897 census in Rezhitza, Latvia. aged 60. Lived with Brosgol family. "Small trader from Lutzin".
- ⁹⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 18. 1897 census in Kruspils - born 1860 Lutzin. Name translated as Schupper.
- ⁹⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Rezekne (Rezhiza), Latvia. aged 14.
- ⁹⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Rezekne (Rezhiza), Latvia, aged 11.
- ¹⁰⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 30. 1897 census, aged 55, making birthdate 1842.
- ¹⁰¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 33.
- ¹⁰² Lutzin cemetery list - Alexander Feigmanis; collated by Paul Cheifitz (South Africa).
- ¹⁰³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 12. 1897 census, aged 38, making birthdate 1859. Absent in Africa.
- ¹⁰⁴ Susser, Gerald (Israel) - family tree.
- ¹⁰⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 25 in 1889. Place of birth according to family tree prepared by Gerald Susser (Israel). 1897 census aged 27.
- ¹⁰⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 7.
- ¹⁰⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records age 7. Susser family tree - born 1896.
- ¹⁰⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 5.
- ¹⁰⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 3.

- ¹¹⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia. aged 10.
- ¹¹¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia. aged 7.
- ¹¹² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 20 in 1898.
- ¹¹³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth October 6, 1897.
- ¹¹⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 5. 1897 census in Lutzin, aged 27, making birthdate 1870.
- ¹¹⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 24 in 1899.
- ¹¹⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth December 4, 1901.
- ¹¹⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth May 17, 1903.
- ¹¹⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth October 19, 1904.
- According to the Susser family, born 1907.
- ¹¹⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 3. 1897 census in Lutzin, aged 25.
- ¹²⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth June 19, 1875. 1897 census in Lutzin, aged 22.
- ¹²¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth June 25, 1877. 1897 census in Lutzin, aged 18, making birthdate 1879.
- ¹²² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth September 15, 1880. 1897 census in Lutzin, aged 16.
- ¹²³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 6, 1883. 1897 census in Lutzin, aged 14.
- ¹²⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia. aged 39. 1889 census in Korsovka aged 40, lived village Rogovka since 1873.
- ¹²⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 37. 1889 census Korsovka aged 38.
- ¹²⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 14 1/2. 1889 census in Korsova aged 16.
- ¹²⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 9. 1889 census in Korsovka, does not appear with family, may have died.
- ¹²⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia. aged 12 (listed as Tsina).
- ¹²⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1889 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 1/2.
- ¹³⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records age 62.
- ¹³¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records age 33.
- ¹³² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records age 28.
- ¹³³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records age 23.
- ¹³⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records age 22.
- ¹³⁵ Papilsky wedding photo (in the possession of Gerald Susser, Israel).
- ¹³⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, appears as patronymic of Pinkhus. Not recorded 1874, so may have been son of Tuviah for whom information missing/elsewhere.
- ¹³⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, died before birth of namesake grandson in 1894.
- ¹³⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 38. Birthplace not recorded.
- ¹³⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 33.
- ¹⁴⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. (File 6676-1-40). 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 43. 1897 census (doc. N 2706-1-130-490 photocopy), Korsovka, Latvia, aged 70, making birthdate 1827.
- ¹⁴¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1889 census of Lutzin rural district: aged 58; settled in Korsovka 1865, previously listed in Birz rural district (Zalmizhskaya dist.) Rez. cen. 1889.
- ¹⁴² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 40. 1897 census: aged 70, born Rezhitzta.
- ¹⁴³ Not listed on 1874 census. Name recorded in Super and Falkov families. Two children appear in 1897 census living with her father in Korsovka.
- ¹⁴⁴ Heyman, Robert - family tree.
- ¹⁴⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 29. Listed in the household of her grandfather, "Jankel Shmuilov Super".
- ¹⁴⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 16. Listed in the household of his grandfather, "Jankel Shmuilov Super; temporarily absent".
- ¹⁴⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 23. 1897 census, aged 43, making birthdate 1854.
- ¹⁴⁸ Sofer, Shlomo (Holon, Israel) - details of Yankel Heiboish Super's family. Number and order of children differs between the census and family recollections.
- ¹⁴⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, date of death April 2, 1888.
- ¹⁵⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 49 but not clear when. 1897 census aged 32.
- ¹⁵¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 20, but not clear when. 1897 census: age 29; born Korsovka, living with grandfather "Jankel Shmuilov".
- ¹⁵² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 1 1/2.
- ¹⁵³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 23.
- ¹⁵⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 1/2. 1897 census, aged 21, making birthdate 1876. First census: born Lutzin; second, born Korsovka.
- ¹⁵⁵ Vsii Rossiya (Business List), Vitebsk Guberniya, 1911: cattle dealer.
- ¹⁵⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 26 in 1906. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 17, lived as servant with sister Pera.
- ¹⁵⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 2, 1878. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 18.
- ¹⁵⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 14, but not clear when. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 15.

- ¹⁵⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 11, but not clear when. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 12.
- ¹⁶⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth May 8, 1890. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 8.
- ¹⁶¹ David, Devorah (Haifa, Israel) - formerly of Korsovka.
- ¹⁶² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 4.
- ¹⁶³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth November 1894.
- ¹⁶⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Korsovka, Latvia, aged 2.
- ¹⁶⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth August 2, 1897.
- ¹⁶⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth November 29, 1905.
- ¹⁶⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 19.
- ¹⁶⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 14. 1889 census in Korsovka aged 27. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 37.
- ¹⁶⁹ Super, Norman (Melbourne, Australia).
- ¹⁷⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 22 in 1886. 1889 census Korsovka aged 23. 1897 census in Korsovka aged 32.
- ¹⁷¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth January 16, 1887. 1889 census Korsovka aged 2. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 10.
- ¹⁷² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth December 1, 1888. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 8.
- ¹⁷³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth March 11, 1890. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 7.
- ¹⁷⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth December 11, 1891. 1897 census, aged 5.
- ¹⁷⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 1, 1894. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 3.
- ¹⁷⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth September 2, 1896. 1897 census in Korsovka, aged 1.
- ¹⁷⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 18, 1896. Dates clashes with birthdate of brother Mordekhai. Not recorded 1897.
- ¹⁷⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth October 15, 1897.. 1897 census in Korsovka, not recorded.
- ¹⁷⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth August 16, 1899.
- ¹⁸⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth January 9, 1902. 1897 census in Korsovka, not recorded.
- ¹⁸¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth September 16, 1904. 1897 census in Korsovka, not recorded.
- ¹⁸² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 42. 1897 census aged 62, making birthdate 1835. Photocopy of document held. 2706-1-118-1311,1213.
- ¹⁸³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 60.
- ¹⁸⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 16. 1889 census Korsovka dist. aged 35. 1897 census, age 43, which would mean birthdate 1854.
- ¹⁸⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 20 in 1878. 1889 census Korsovka aged 33. 1897 census aged 44, which would make birthdate 1853.
- ¹⁸⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth July 3, 1872.
- ¹⁸⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth April 30, 1879.
- ¹⁸⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth 1880. Married 1905. 1897 census aged 17.
- ¹⁸⁹ Latzov, Henekh (Petah Tikvah, Israel) - formerly of Lutzin, Latvia.
- ¹⁹⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records age 17. Not recorded amongst children in 1874 census.
- ¹⁹¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 1. 1897 census aged 22.
- ¹⁹² Archives of The Organization of Former Latvian & Estonian Jews, Kibbutz Shefaim, Israel - list of Holocaust victims in Lutzin; compiled by Svetlutzin. Photograph in the possession of Florrie Cohen (Raana, Israel).
- ¹⁹³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 1, 1883. 1889 census Korsovka aged 5. 1897 census aged 14.
- ¹⁹⁴ Ellis Island Database.
- ¹⁹⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth 1885. 1897 census aged 12.
- ¹⁹⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth 1886. 1897 census aged 9.
- ¹⁹⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth 1887. 1897 census aged 8, making birthdate 1889.
- ¹⁹⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records age 6. Not recorded amongst children in 1874 census.
- ¹⁹⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth January 21, 1892. 1897 census aged 4.
- ²⁰⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth March 2, 1894. 1897 census aged 7 months, making birthdate 1897.
- ²⁰¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records one year and four months.
- ²⁰² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 12. Also 1897 census, aged 36.
- ²⁰³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 21 in 1886. 1897 census, aged 29.

- ²⁰⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth June 1, 1888. 1897 census, aged 8.
- ²⁰⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth March 22, 1891. 1897 census, aged 6.
- ²⁰⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 22, 1896. Yet the 1897 census records her age as 11.
- ²⁰⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth may 20, 1899. Yet absent from the 1897 census.
- ²⁰⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth December 19, 1905. Absent from the 1897 census.
- ²⁰⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 12. 1897 census aged 32. 1897 census file 2706-1-118.
- ²¹⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 24 in 1892. 1897 census: aged 32.
- ²¹¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth July 26, 1891. Also 1897 census.
- ²¹² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 1. Crossed out on census - reason unknown.
- ²¹³ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 9. 1897 census aged 22. Married 1893.
- ²¹⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 26.
- ²¹⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1897 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 3 months. Gwynne Robins (South Africa) provided details of the Katz family.
- ²¹⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 8.
- ²¹⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 37 on July 7, 1907.
- ²¹⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth January 2, 1891.
- ²¹⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth August 28, 1892.
- ²²⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth July 6, 1897.
- ²²¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth June 29, 1899.
- ²²² Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth June 27, 1901.
- ²²³ Vilna Ghetto List of Prisoners 1942.
- ²²⁴ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth February 6, 1866.
- ²²⁵ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1858 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 42, but not clear when.
- ²²⁶ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth April 1, 1893.
- ²²⁷ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth October 3, 1894.
- ²²⁸ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of birth September 4, 1899.
- ²²⁹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, aged 2 at his death in 1875.
- ²³⁰ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of death April 2, 1875.
- ²³¹ Latvian State Historical Archives, Researcher Feigmanis, Alexander. 1874 census in Lutzin, Latvia, records date of death April 2, 1875.